THE

North-Carolina Standard

IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY AND SEMI-WEEKLY BY

WILLIAM W. HOLDEN,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS OF THE WEEKLY—*Two Dollars per annum*, in advance, or within the first month; Two Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Three Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

TERMS OF THE SEMI-WEEKLY—*Four Dollars per annum*, in advance or within the first month; Four Dollars and fifty cents, if payment be delayed six months; and Five Dollars, if not paid within six months from the time of subscribing.

Terms of Advertising.

Advertisements not exceeding *fourteen lines* will be inserted one time for one dollar, and twenty-five cents for each subsequent insertion; those of greater length in proportion. Advertisements inserted in the Semi-Weekly Standard, will also appear in the Weekly Paper, free of charge. Our charges for ADVERTISING BY THE YEAR are as follows:

One square,	6 months,	(14 lines to a square,)	$	10
"	12 "	"	"	18
Two squares,	6 months,	"	"	15
"	12 "	"	"	25
Three squares,	6 months,	"	"	20
"	12 "	"	"	30

A limited number of advertisements will be taken for the *Weekly* paper, but no deduction will be made on any but yearly advertisements—these will be inserted at one-fourth less than the regular charge.

Professional or business Cards, not exceeding five lines, will be inserted in either the Weekly or Semi-Weekly, for $6 for six months, or $10 for twelve months; or in both papers for $10 for six months, or $15 for twelve months.

☞ The paper will be sent to advertisers for six months or by the year, free of charge.

* * Subscribers and others who may wish to send money to the Editor, can do so at all times, by mail, and at his risk. Receipts for all sums will be promptly transmitted.

Letters to the Editor must come free of postage.

A. M. MCPHEETERS, H. CHISELIN, J. W. MARTIN.

A. M. McPHEETERS, & CO.

Wholesale Grocers,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Office at No. 6, Roanoke Square,

NORFOLK, VA.

REFERENCES:

THOMAS P. DEVEREUX, Esq., Halifax, N. C.
GEO. W. MORDECAI, Pres't Bank of the State of N. C.
C. DEWEY, Cashier " " "
W. H. JONES, Cashier Bank of Cape Fear.
L. O'B. BRANCH, President Raleigh and Gaston Road.
Messrs. Reid & Soutter, } *Norfolk.*
Dr. N. C. Whitehead, }
Pres't Farmer's B'k of Va. }
Alex. Bell, Esq.
Messrs. Spence & Reid, *Baltimore.*
" B. Blossom & Son, *New York.*

September 16, 1853. 87—

"SKY LIGHT!" EVANS & COOKE, *No. 29, Cheap Place*, Have received their entire Fall purchase of Goods, which are now open for inspection.

We deem it unnecessary to speak of their cheapness, as it is perfectly understood by ALL that Evans & Cooke believe in quick sales and short profits, and, as usual, are ahead of all competition. EVANS & COOKE.

Sept. 12. 86—

LADIES' DRESS GOODS. HEAVY RICH Plaid Silks.
Heavy Brocade Silks.
Heavy Plain Silks.
Black and Blue Watered Silks.
Black Gro de Rhine Silks.
French De Lanes, Plain and Figured.
Do Cashmere, do do
Plaid Raw Silks.
French and English Merinos.
95 pieces cheap DeLane. EVANS & COOKE.

Sept. 12. 86—

PAINTS AND OILS.—A VERY LARGE SUPPLY of all kinds of PAINTS, OILS, and VARNISHES to hand and for sale, lower than can be bought elsewhere, on the most accommodating terms by P. F. PESCUD.

Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

WINDOW GLASS.—A LARGE SUPPLY OF ALL SIZES AND QUALITIES, kept on hand or ordered, to suit any size sash at very low rates.

Also, a good supply of PUTTY. Dealers will please give me a chance to fill their orders before buying elsewhere, if they want good bargains. P. F. PESCUD.

Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

CALL AT PESCUD'S DRUG STORE FOR YOUR supplies of American and Foreign PERFUMERY, TOOTH and HAIR BRUSHES, COARSE and FINE COMBS, SOAPS and SHAVING CREAMS, POMADES and HAIR OILS.

Pescud keeps a large stock and sells at a small advance to consumers and the trade.

Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

CIGARS AND CHEWING TOBACCO.—THE lovers of the WEED will be glad to hear that the subscriber has received an invoice of Superior Cigars—fine Cut and Lump Chewing Tobacco, various brands, and some Smoking Tobacco, as fragrant as they can find anywhere.

P. F. PESCUD.

Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

RED LARD OIL IS NOW USED BY MANY persons in preference to TRAIN OIL because it is just as good, and much cheaper. A supply for sale very low at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

STATE BONDS WANTED.—$3,000 IN STATE BONDS WANTED. Apply at the Standard Office.

Sept. 23, 1853. 89—

LYON'S RAT PILLS AND SALVE. DON'T be annoyed any longer with rats, when you can exterminate them by giving Rat Pills, or greasing their food with Coster's Salve, which you will find at PESCUD'S.

SADDLER, FERTH & ROSS' MUSTARD. A large Case of this Mustard—which is considered the best in the world—by many persons—is just received at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

GLAZIERS' DIAMONDS AND KNIVES.—In Store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

LYON'S RAT PILLS, THE MOST EFFECTUAL remedy ever used for the destruction of Rats, Mice, &c. erby WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

EXTRACTS FOR FLAVORING.—Rose, Vanilla, Orange, Lemon, Butter Almond, Cinnamon and Pine Apple in store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

TABLE SALT.—VERY FINE AND WHITE in small bags, in store and for sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

CORN STARCH.—A FRESH SUPPLY JUST RECEIVED at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

DEPILATORY.—FOR REMOVING SUPERFLUOUS HAIR, for sale by WILLIAS & HAYWOOD.

CHLORINE TOOTH WASH STANDS UNRIVALLED for cleansing the mouth and preserving the teeth and gums. For sale at WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD'S.

COD LIVER OIL.—A FRESH SUPPLY of Rushton, Clark & Co.'s just to hand, at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

FLOUR.—SUPERIOR FAMILY FLOUR, OF NEW Wheat, in Store, and for sale by JAS. McKIMMON.

Raleigh, September 24, 1853. 88—

CHEWING TOBACCO.—I have seven brands of the finest qualities of Chewing Tobacco, one of which is put up by Y. & E. P. Jones, and claimed the Premium at our State Fair, for sale in packages or lots to suit the trade, by P. F. PESCUD.

Raleigh, November 4th, 1853. 101—

PAINT MILLS.—A GREAT LABOR SAVING MAchine for grinding colors, and one which every painter should have; for sale at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

HADDOCK FISH.—120 BARRELS HADDOCK Fish, in fine order. For sale at a low price. NIEMEYER & WHITE,

Portsmouth, Va.

Nov. 15, 1853. 1—

RED ASH COAL.—200 TONS BEST RED ASH Philadelphia Coal, in Yard. For sale by NIEMEYER & WHITE,

Portsmouth, Va.

Nov. 15, 1853. 1—

BAGGING, ROPE AND TWINE.—ÆVY Gunny Bagging, 46 inches wide,
Best Dundee Hemp Bagging, 44 do. do.
All in store and for sale by JAS. McKIMMON.

Raleigh, Nov. 14, 1853. 104—

NEW RIVER MULLETS.—20 BARRELS NEW River Mullets, in fine order, just received. For sale by NIEMEYER & WHITE,

Portsmouth, Va.

Nov. 15, 1853. 1—

JUST RECEIVED, BALLAD FOR THE SOLITARY. W. L. POMEROY.

Dec. 26, 1853. 13—

WOLFE'S SCHEIDAM SCHNAPPS.—A fresh supply of this popular Medicine, just received and for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

SOMETHING NICE.—JUST RECEIVED AT Mahler's & Co.
2 doz. Spiced Oysters,
2 " Lobsters,
2 " Salmons,
2 " Catsups,
12 " Preserves, Pickles and Brandy Peaches.

Oct. 11th, 1853. 94—

Semi-Weekly Standard.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, NORTH-CAROLINA, SATURDAY, MARCH 18, 1854. NO. 35.

ISAAC PROCTOR, MERCHANT TAILOR, (*Successor to Oliver & Proctor,*) Would respectfully announce to his patrons and the public generally, his return from the Northern cities, and that he is now receiving his Fall and Winter supplies of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, Furnishing Goods and Ready-Made Clothing, which, being bought principally for cash, he is enabled to offer at very low rates.

He has now in store, at the old stand, opposite the Post-Office,
Superfine black, blue, brown, dahlia and other fancy Cloths, of various goods.
Superfine French, English and American Cassimeres, of all prices, plain and fancy.
Superfine Simoni Doeskins, for Pants and Overcoats.
Superfine black Satins and Grenadines.
Plain and figured and fancy silk Vestings.
Fine assortment rich silk Quiltings, for weddings and parties.
Plain and figured Plush Velvets, very rich.

FURNISHING GOODS—A complete assortment, consisting in part of
Superfine plain and fancy dress Shirts.
" " 8-ply Collars, large variety.
" " Canton Flannel, bleached Drill.
Merino and silk Under-shirts and Drawers.
Silk, cotton and merino plain and fancy Hosiery.
Gloves, very superior kid, black, white and fancy.
Cravats, black and fancy, and a rich assortment for weddings and parties.
Stocks, black, white and fancy, with and without ties.
Suspenders, Dressing Gowns, &c.

In fact everything necessary for a gentleman's complete outfit.

With sincere thanks to his numerous patrons for the liberal encouragement heretofore extended to him, he hopes, by strict attention to their wants, and a determination to please, to merit its continuance.

Gentlemen furnishing their own goods to be manufactured may rely upon receiving the same care and attention as though sold by himself.

The latest Paris and London fashions just received.

Cutting and repairing done promptly at all times.

He will remind those indebted, six months time is allowed to punctual customers. Those in arrears longer than the above time will please call and close their accounts, either by cash or note, and oblige ISAAC PROCTOR.

Raleigh, Oct. 18th, 1853. 97—

E. L. HARDING, FAYETTEVILLE STREET.—We have opened within the last week upwards of Ten Thousand Dollars worth of superior Ready-Made Clothing, comprising in part as follows:

100 Cloth Dress Coats,
100 " " Frock Coats,
128 Fancy Cloth Sack Frock Coats,
75 " " Box " "
50 Black " Business "

Overcoats.

75 Black French Bever Cloth Overcoats,
50 Fancy " " "
75 Heavy Petersham " "
50 Partridge " "
75 Mountain Beaver " "
34 Flushing " "
100 Tweed Sack Frock Coats,
75 Satinett " " "
75 Fancy Cassimere Sack Frock Coats,
50 Black " " "

Cassimere Pants.

100 Black Doe-Skin Cassimere Pants,
150 Fancy " " "
75 Satinette " " "
50 Black Cassimere made whole fronts.

Boys' Clothing.

We have a very good assortment of Boys' Clothing consisting of Fancy Cloth Sacks, Doe-Skin Cassimere Frocks, Tweed Cassimere Sacks and Frocks, Cloth Round Jackets, Satinett Round Jackets, Silk and Satin Vests, Cassimere and Valencia Vests, Fancy and Black Cassimere Pants.

Also, a large lot of Cassimere Coats, Boys' Cloth Talmers, a very pretty style of Overcoats, &c.

We manufacture all the goods we sell, and can safely warrant our goods to wear well. E. L. HARDING.

Raleigh, Oct. 15, 1853. 96—

HAYWOOD & SCOTT ARE NOW OPENING IN Col. Roulhac's new building, on Fayetteville Street, next door above Mr. T. R. Fentress' Clothing establishment, a Fresh Stock of
Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals,
Surgical Instruments,
Paints, Oils and Dye Stuffs,
Window-Glass and Glassware,
Varnishes and Putty,
Paint Brushes,
Fine Perfumery and Fancy Articles,
Best Tooth and Hair Brushes,
Excellent Cigars, Tobacco and Snuff,
Garden and Field Seeds, &c., &c.

All of which are offered to their friends and the public upon as favorable terms as can be procured in this market.

Particular attention will be paid to putting up Prescriptions for Physicians and Families, at all hours of the day or night, and none but the most choice articles will be used.

Raleigh, August 2d, 1853. 74—6m.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY.—WE HAVE just returned from New York and Philadelphia with much the LARGEST STOCK of the above that ever was in Raleigh. The stock is too large to enumerate. We have
The very finest Gold and Silver Watches,
Breast Pins, Ear Rings, and Finger Rings,
Fine Razors, Knives, and Straps,
Silver Ware and Plated Ware,
Clocks and Watches,
Pistols and Walking Canes.
Perfumery and Extracts,

Call and see our Jewelry at reduced prices, less per cent than we have heretofore sold.

We are determined to do a large business.

PALMER & RAMSAY.

October 24, 1853. 98—

CHARLES KUESTER, GUN, LOCK-SMITH, and BELL-HANGER—Would respectfully inform the Citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country that he has located permanently in Raleigh, and has opened a Shop on Wilmington Street, (in Dr. Cooke's brick-building,) where he will be found at all times, ready to execute any "Jon" in his line, in a style that shall not be surpassed by any other person, and the charges shall always be moderate. *Call and See.*

Raleigh, Feb. 21, 1853. 960—

FRANKLINTON MALE AND FEMALE INSTITUTE.—FRANKLIN COUNTY, N. C. MR. & MRS. D. S. RICHARDSON, Principals. This Institute opens on the 1st MONDAY in January. The two Departments distinct. For a Circular address E. A. CRUDUP,

Sec'y of the Board.

December 16, 1853. 9—4t.

NEW FLOURING MILL.—THE SUBSCRIBER'S NEW FLOURING MILL is now in successful operation, and he is turning out a very superior article of flour. He is now ready for custom, which he respectfully solicits. The best cash prices paid for wheat.

My Mills are situated within about two miles of Raleigh, on Walnut Creek.

W. F. COLLINS.

Sept. 27, 1853. 90—tf.

BLANKETS AND FLANNELS.—9-4, 10-4, 11-4, 12-4 and 13-4 sup'r Bed Blankets, Crib and Cradle do.,
White, Blue, Red and Green Mackinaw Blankets,
Negro Blankets—all kinds, Saddle and Horse do.,
White, Red, Yellow, Green and Gray Flannels, all grades,
Fancy French, Flannels for Sacks, all colors,

In store and for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

NEGRO GOODS.—KERSEYS OF ALL GRADES, Plaid, Striped and Plain Linseys,
Marlboro' and Gala Stripes and Plaids,
Cotton Osnaburgs and Heavy Shirtings,
Russet & Black Brogans—Heavy Boots, just received and for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

GROCERIES.—LOAF, CRUSHED, GROUND AND CLARIFIED SUGARS,
Java, Laguira, and Rio Coffee,
Sperm, Adamantine and Tallow Candles,
Sugar House Syrup and Molasses,
Maderia, Cherry, Port and Champagne Wines, Cooking Wines,
Cog. Brandy, warranted pure,
Old Monongahela Whiskey,
Jamaica Rum, Holland Gin,
London Brown and Scotch Ale, for sale by JAMES McKIMMON.

HATS AND CAPS.—FALL STYLE AND BEST quality Moleskin Hats,
Cloth Caps of every variety and price,
Servant's Wool Hats, Black, Brown and Drab, just received. JAMES McKIMMON.

Raleigh, Oct. 7, 1853. 93—

SOAPS, &c.—VARIETIES OF TOILET, SHAVING, and Fancy Soaps. Lyon's Kathairon, Barry's Tricopherus, Rowlands' genuine Macassar Oil, Bears Oil, Beef Marrow for the hair, for sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

September 9, 1853. 85—

PIANOS, MUSIC, STRINGS, &c.—ANOTHER Lot of new and splendid Pianos, of fashionable style and elegant tone and finish, just opened at the N. C. MUSIC STORE.

FLUTES, FLAGEOLETS AND FIFE'S FOR sale lower than any other House in the State. Call at the N. C. BOOK-STORE.

Raleigh, Nov. 14, 1853. 104—

A BEAUTIFUL 5 OCTAVE MELODEON, with three beautiful Pedals, for inspection and sale at the MUSIC STORE.

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF NEW AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC received at the MUSIC STORE.

STATIONARY, BLANK BOOKS, ENVELOPES AND PAPER of every description; Perfumery, Brushes. Also, Fancy Goods, in great variety.

The Store of the Subscriber has lately been replenished with New Goods, from the New York, Boston and Philadelphia Importing Houses, and from all the principal American manufacturers. Among his extensive assortment may be found all kinds of Letter, Cap, Drawing, Note and Fancy Papers, White, Buff and Enameled Envelopes; Papier Mache, Rosewood, Mahogany and Leather Writing Desks, Work Bokes, &c.; Cloth, Leather and Papier Mache Portefolios; all styles of Card Cases and Porte Monnies, Wallets and Pocket Books; Steel, Silk and Kid Purses; Bankers' Cases; Lubin's Celebrated Genuine Perfumes; Farina's Unrivaled Cologne; Bridal, Glove and Handkerchief Perfumed Boxes; Building Blocks, Wood Alphabets; Pearl and Ivory Tablets; Games too numerous to mention; Hair, Cloth, Hat, Tooth, Nail and Lather Brushes; Gentlemen's Dressing Cases; Shell and Horn Dressing Combs; Ivory Combs; Ladies' Companions, Stool Stands; all kinds Rubber Balls; Vesta Lights; Tea Bells; Toilet and Travelling Glasses; Tooth Powder, Hair Oils, Toilet and Shaving Soaps; Chessmen, Dominoes, Back Gammon Boards, Chessboards, Dice, Checkers; Sewing Birds; Penknives, Scissors and Shears.

A splendid assortment of Gold Pens, in Gold and Silver Cases; Steel Pens, fifty styles; Pen Nibs and Quills; Letter Seals or Stamps, all styles; the best of Wax, warranted to burn free; Water Colors; Fancy Paper and Glass Boxes; Transparent, Porcelain and Paper Slates. A large assortment of Visiting and Wedding Cards; Stationary Articles in general; Wedding Stationary and "Fixins," best qualities; Patent Blot Pads; Diaries; Ledgers, Day and Cash Books, Journals, &c.; Letter Copying Presses, Books and Ink; Mathematical Instructions; Blotting Papers; Paper Folders and Paper Weights; Erasers; Mouth Glue; Indelible Inks; Inkstands, of One Hundred different varieties.

All of the above described articles can be found in greater profusion and variety than in any house South of the Potomac, besides other articles too numerous to mention. Call and see for yourself. They will be sold at the lowest prices, either at wholesale or retail.

HENRY D. TURNER,
No. 1, Fayetteville Street,
Raleigh, N. C.

January 25, 1854. 21—

VIRGINIA MANUFACTORY OF CABINET FURNITURE, and Agent for *Nunn's & Clarke's Celebrated Piano Fortes.*—LEWIS SALUSBURY, No. 58 and 60, Main street, Norfolk, Virginia.

It is zettled beyond doubt that we are selling lower than any other house at the South.

The subscriber invites the attention of purchasers of Furniture to his stock now in store, and to which daily additions are now being made, consisting of
Rosewood, Mahogany and Black Walnut Bureaus, with and without Glasses, Marble Tops,
Secretaries, Marble Top Washstands,
Centre, Sofa, Side and Work Tables, Painted Furniture,
Toilet Tables, Commodes, Whatnots, Hall Stands,
Stuffed, Easy, Rocking and Parlor Chairs,
Couches, Bedsteads, Sofas, Tete-a-Tetes, Divans,
Ottomans, Window Seats, Crickets, Wardrobes,
Card Tables, Mirrors, as well as all kinds of Cane and Wood work,
Also white and Grey live Geese Feathers, both kiln dried and in the original packages,
Common Feathers, Hair, Palm Leaf and Straw Mattresses,
Hair Cloth Burlaps, Gimp, Sofa and Chair Springs,
Glass Plates, Wooden and Willow ware,
Clocks, Castors, Knobs, &c.

We would also call the attention of the public to Robinson's Patent Bed Sofas, for which we have the Agency. They are the best article of the kind in use, both as regards the work and convenience, being less complicated and making a wider bed by four inches than other kinds, more than all this they are sold for dollars less. The dealers in Furniture will find here as full an assortment, and as low prices as in any establishment in the South or elsewhere.

UNDERTAKING—Every attention paid to this branch of our business—being constantly supplied with Coffins of every description, both Metalic, Mahogany and other kinds. Immediate dispatch given to all orders by mail.

Norfolk, Oct. 15, 1853. 96—6mpd.

WILLIAM W. HOLDEN, Printer and Publisher of *Busbee's Supreme Court Reports*, &c., begs to inform his friends and public generally, that he is prepared to execute every description of Printing on the shortest notice, and in a style which cannot be surpassed by any other office in the state. Orders promptly attended to.

STANDARD OFFICE, *Raleigh,*
July 30, 1853.

ARTICLES IN ROSEWOOD, &c.—LONDON-made Portable Desks, for Ladies or Gentlemen, some of which are inlaid with pearl, have secret drawers, and are lined with silk velvet. Our assortment of Desks is very complete.

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Dressing Cases, of Rosewood, Ebony, &c. plain and furnished, in variety.

Ladies Work Boxes, of French, English and German manufacture, some of which are splendidly furnished, and are very suitable for bridal or other presents.

Glove Boxes, of rosewood, ebony, enamelled wood, &c.

Odor Boxes, of ebony, rosewood, &c., with bottles complete.

Papier Machie Goods, &c. Consisting of Port Folios, Work Boxes, Portable Desks, Tables, Port Monnaies, &c. These Goods are of the very finest quality.

For sale by HENRY D. TURNER,
N. C. Book Store.

Raleigh, January 6, 1854. 15—

BAKERY & CONFECTIONARY.—PUTTICK & MITCHELL would respectfully inform the public that their establishment is now in the "full tide of successful experiment," and they are prepared to execute all orders in their line: in Cake and Bread-baking, Candy making, &c. Nuts, Fruits, Groceries, &c., always kept on hand.

CIGARS.—Our stock of Cigars is very large, some of them of the choicest brands, such as Ele Gratitude, Cobden Regalias, Silvas, Excelsior, El Ciervo, Steamboat Principes, and a variety too numerous to mention.

☞ Parties in the City or country furnished with every description of Confectionaries, on the shortest notice and most reasonable terms. BRIDE'S CAKE carefully packed and sent to any part of the State. Sugar and Molasses Cakes, also Candy, suitable for country Stores, packed in barrels or smaller packages, cheaper than they can be bought at any other House in North Carolina or Virginia. Low profits and quick sales, is our motto.

Raleigh, May 28th, 1853. 56—tf.

A RARE CHANCE FOR CAPITALISTS! By virtue of a Deed of Trust executed to me for purposes therein mentioned, I, as Trustee, will proceed, on the 21st of March next, on the premises, to sell all the property of the SALEM MANUFACTURING COMPANY, situated in the town of Salem. And if the bid for the whole property should not be considered satisfactory, the Buildings, Machinery, and Lands will be offered for sale separately, on terms to be made known on the day of sale. Said sale to be continued from day to day till the whole property is sold.

THOS. J. WILSON, *Trustee.*

Salem, N. C. Jan. 10, 1854. 19—8w.

MRS. WOLTERING RESPECTFULLY announces to the Ladies of Raleigh and surrounding country that she is now receiving her *Fall* and *Winter Stock of Fancy Goods*, embracing China goods, fine iron-stone dinner-setts, tea-setts, and cups and saucers as fine as ever brought to this City.

Also, *Groceries* of every description. *Musical Instruments, &c.*, which will be sold low for cash.

Just received, a fresh supply of *Confectionaries.*

Thankful for past favors, she solicits a continuance of the same. WILHELMINA WOLTERING.

Raleigh, September, 1851. 90—

PLEASANT GROVE MALE ACADEMY, *Wake Forest, N. C.*—WILLIAM M. CRENSHAW, A. B., Principal.—The Seventh Session of this institution will commence on the 2nd Monday in January next. Tuition from $7 to $15 per session. The Academy is situated 1 mile from Forestville. The location of this institution for health, morality and convenience cannot be surpassed by any. The Trustees of this school have more than realized their expectations in Mr. CRENSHAW as a teacher, and would say to the public that he is a thorough scholar and a good instructor. Board can be had at $8 per month. For further particulars address DR. WESLEY HARTSFIELD,

Forestville, Wake Co., N. C.

Nov. 23, 1853. 3—tf.

Fall and Winter, 1853.

JUST RECEIVED BY THE SUBSCRIBER:
Black and Colored Silks,
French and English Merinoes, a fine assortment,
Printed and Plain Muslin DeLains,
Worked Collars and Undersleeves,
Embr'd and Plain Linen Cambric H'd'k'fs,
Muslin and Lace Edgings, a great variety,
Ladies and Gentlemens' Gloves, of all kinds,
White and Tan Colored floss skirting.
For sale by J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.

Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

SMUT IN WHEAT.—400 LBS. BLUE-STONE, THE great preventative of smut in wheat, just received at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

CIGARS! CIGARS!!—A lot of the very best brands of imported Cigars, has just been received at HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

HENDERSON MALE ACADEMY, *Granville County, N. C.*—H. D. BRACY, Principal.—In offering this School to the public, the Trustees flatter themselves that they have procured the services of a gentleman pre-eminently qualified to direct it with ability. He comes well recommended as a Teacher of the highest order; a Graduate, capable of teaching a thorough course, preparatory to entering the highest Classes in the University of North Carolina, and from the experience he has acquired in teaching, he flatters himself that he will be able to give undoubted satisfaction.

There is now nearly completed in the Town of Henderson, removed from the business of the place, one of the neatest Academies in the State, which has been built by the patriotic citizens of the place, bringing also to their aid the friends of education round about, and that too at a heavy expense, and it would be suicidal in us as Trustees not to place it on the best footing.

The gentleman whose services we offer to the public is a native of Virginia, by birth and education, and therefore has feelings allied with our own; as he wishes to make this permanently his home, he would ask all who know him to aid in this great work, the education of the heart as well as the head, and when this shall be done he can have the pleasing gratification of knowing that he has performed the part of the philanthropist—the scholar.

Henderson presents one of the finest fields for the encouragement of education in the State, combining health, morality and intelligence. It has also other advantages; it is easy of access, being situated immediately on the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road; also at the terminus of a branch of the great Western Stage Line, affording to all who may wish to patronize the School easy access.

The Scholastic year of this Institution is divided into two Sessions of five months each. The Spring Term to commence the first Monday in January, 1854. The Fall Term will commence the first Monday in July following, and at the close of each Term there will be a public examination.

Board can be had in the Village or country, as may be desired, at usual rates.

No deduction for loss of time except in cases of protracted illness.

We would impress upon all who may wish to patronize the School the necessity of being ready to enter on duty the first of the Session.

TERMS:

Tuition for Primary Course, per Session,	$10 00
do Higher Branches of English, per Session,	12 50
do Mathematics and Languages,	15 00

For further particulars address the Secretary.

By order of the Board of Trustees.

LEWIS H. KITTLE, Sec'y.

November 19th, 1853. 3—11F.

FACT VS. FICTION.—JUST PUBLISHED, THE OLD BREWERY, and the NEW MISSION AT THE FIVE POINTS, By the Ladies of the Mission. The Publishers take pleasure in inviting the attention of the moral world to this charming production as one of the most remarkable ever offered to the public; and they confidently present it as one of the most touching and impressive volumes which have fallen from the press since the first issue of Mr. Warren's "Diary of a Physician." The papers composing this work are not mere fancy sketches, written for the purpose of a simple commercial speculation, but the written histories of fallen ones who have been missed; of lost ones who have been reclaimed; of Idleness which has been led to Industry; of Drunkenness which has thrown away the Cup; of Poverty which has put on the garb of Comfort; of Despair which has begun again to Hope; of Ignorance which has crept out of Darkness up to Light; and of Sinful Weakness which has thrown off Falsehood, Crime and Shame, and now walks firmly forth in all a Christian's strength. The volume overflows with incidents which are real; with pictures drawn, not from fancy, but from life—the whole invested with a freshness which can only come from the vital fount of truth. As a whole the publishers present it as one of the truthfulest mirrors of human weakness, infirmity and suffering, and of the most sublime and self-sacrificing Christian faithfulness and heroism ever offered to the public.

For sale by HENRY D. TURNER,
N. C. Bookstore,
Raleigh, N. C.

February 8, 1854. 26—

NEW ARRIVAL at the VARIETY STORE The undersigned respectfully informs the citizens of Raleigh, and of the surrounding country, that he continues at his old stand, and has just returned from the North, where he selected a good assortment of articles usually kept in a Family Grocery and Confectionary.

GROCERIES—Java, Laguira and Rio Coffees; Clarified, Pulverized, Crushed and Brown Sugars; Wax, Sperm, Adamantine and Tallow Candles; Molasses and Sugar House Syrup; Apple Vinegar, Tomato and Walnut Catsups, Fish, Rice, Lard, Salt, Starch, Blacking, Table Salt, Mustard, Nutmeg, Ginger, Mace, Cloves, Cinnamon, Spice, Sal. Soda, &c.

MISCELLANEOUS—Trunks, Valises, Carpet Bags, Walking Canes, Umbrellas, Wool and Cotton Cards, Nails, a full assortment of Tin Ware, Horse Combs and Brushes, Plough Lines, Bed Cords, Coffee Mills, Spades, Shovels, Water Vessels, Horse Buckets, Brooms, Baskets, &c.

CONFECTIONARY, &c.—Soda Crackers, Raisins, Figs, Prunes, Currants, Citron, Sardines, Pickles, Chocolate, Preserved Ginger, Pears, Damsons, Pine Apples, Peaches, Quinces and Limes; Olives, Almonds, Filberts, Palm Nuts, Pecan, (by the bag or lb.,) Tobacco, Snuff, Soaps, Cologne, Looking Glasses and Fire-works, together with many other articles too numerous to mention.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS—Accordeons, Violins, Guitars, Banjos, Tamborines, Fifes, Flutes, &c.

HENRY KEIM.

August 29th, 1853. 82—tf.

BALTIMORE PIANO MANUFACTORY.—IMPORTANT IMPROVEMENT—*Elastic Universal Touch.*—WISE & BROTHER, Manufacturers of Boudoir Square and Grand Pianos, request those wanting a first-rate Instrument—one that Ladies can perform on with the greatest possible advantage, that is chaste of style, of superlative touch and tone, that will stand in concert tune, and last a life time, to call and see for themselves a sample Instrument at the Agent's office—Dr. W. R. SCOTT'S.

These Instruments are more in general use in the Cities among the first critics of art and science, and to whom we have the honor of referring. See the manufacturer's circulars, which may be obtained of the Agent. All Instruments warranted five years.

J. J. WISE & BROTHER.
Dr. W. R. SCOTT, *Agent.*

Raleigh, January 11th, 1850. 20—tf.

CHEAP BOOTS!—CHEAP BOOTS!!—GENtlemen we wish to inform you that we have now on hand an over large stock of Calfskin, Dress and Water-Proof Boots of every variety. Indeed our stock of this kind of goods is entirely too large, and as we do not intend to let it remain on hand until another season, we shall hurry them off at some price, so that great bargains may be expected, say at $2,50c., $3,00 and $3,50 a pair.

Gentlemen, we shall sell them cheap, and you all know that when we say cheap we mean cheap.

The above Boots are suitable for dress and business purposes, and will be sold at prices from $2 50 up.

Bring along the CASH and the Boots will be yours.

Come quick or you will be too late for the bargains now selling at the Ladies' Saloon, Norfolk, Va.

W. H. ADDINGTON & CO.

Nov. 30th, 1853. 6—

JUST RECEIVED, AND FOR SALE,—A RICH ASSORTMENT of Fancy Neck, Sash, Hat and Cap Ribbons,
Plain Satin and Lutestring Ribbons, all colors and widths,
French Worked Muslin Undersleeves,
Infants' French Worked Frock Bodies and Caps,
Ladies' French Worked Caps and Collars, a great variety,
" " " Mourning and Half-Mourning Collars,
" " " Cuffs, Muslins and Dimity Bands,
Real Thread Lace, Insertings and Edgings,
Imitation " " "
Lisle " " "
Bobbin " " "

Raleigh, 1853. JAMES McKIMMON. 93—

ATTENTION FARMERS OF WAKE.—THE annual meeting of the Wake Agricultural Society will be held on Monday 20th inst., at 3 o'clock P. M., in the City Hall for the election of officers and transaction of other important business of the Society.

The undersigned has on hand some valuable Agricultural Works, for distribution among the members of the Society.

WILSON W. WHITAKER, *Secretary.*

February 25th, 1854. 26—1t.

FALL, 1853.—THE SUBSCRIBER HAS FOR THE past two weeks been receiving his usual large supply of FALL AND WINTER GOODS, comprising a varied assortment for the Fall and Winter trade, which has been purchased invariably for Cash, and which he can assure the public generally he can furnish at prices to please. His Stock consists of nearly every thing wanted by the Farmer and Mechanic, also the City Trade, and would respectfully invite all to an examination of the same.

JAMES McKIMMON.

JUST RECEIVED AT PROCTERS.—RIBB'D Cotton Drawers.
Double-breasted Merino Under Shirts—a superior article.
20 doz. dress Shirts and Collars. I. PROCTER.

December 1, 1853. 5—

SALMON AND LOBSTER.—3 CASES PUT UP in Jars, hermetically sealed.
1 case Sardines in Jars, hermetically sealed.
All warranted fresh and pure, for sale by JAS. Mc KIMMON.

A FRESH SUPPLY OF SARATOGA WATER. For sale by HAYWOOD & SCOTT.

September 9, 1853. 85—

GARDEN SEED.—We are now in receipt of a large supply of Garden Seed, warranted fresh, to which the attention of Gardeners is invited. WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

GRASS SEED.—Red clover, Herds grass, Blue grass, mixed lawn grass and lucerne. Just to hand at the Drug Store of WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

LEATHER FOR SPRING SALES, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.—We respectfully inform our friends and the public that we have in store a large and most excellent *Stock of Leather and Findings*, for the Spring Trade, which we will sell as low as any other establishment South of New York, and for less price than they can be had even there, expenses of travelling, freight, &c., considered.

All of our purchases having been made from the Importers and Manufacturers by the whole case or package, and the advantage of receiving Leather regularly from our own Tannery, places it in our power to sell Goods as above stated. Those who wish to buy cannot lose by giving our stock an examination, and we believe we shall be able to please, both as to price and quality. Below we enumerate some of the leading articles viz:

20 dozen of Crawford's Calf Skins (this maker had the premium awarded to him at the World's Fair held in London in 1851.)
40 dozen French Skins, best quality,
40 " American Calf Skins,
90 " Lining and Binding Skins,
10 " Morocco Skins,
800 Sides Oak Tanned and Hemlock Sole Leather,
50 " Band Leather,

Lasts, Boot-Trees, Shoe and Boot Maker's Tools of every kind, Tanner's and Currier's Tools.

Also, Sewed Brogans of our own manufacture, warranted to give satisfaction, and many other articles too numerous to mention, at No. 21, Old street, opposite B. P. Harrison's Saddlery. E. A. & R. H. FORD.

N. B. We pay the highest price in cash for Green and Dried Hides delivered to us at our Store.

Petersburg, May 5, 1852. tf.

DURHAM AND DEVON CATTLE FOR SALE.—Being overstocked with Cattle, I now offer for sale, at reduced prices, ten or fifteen half Devon and half Durham short horned Cows and Heifers of the most approved breed in calf by a very fine half Devon and half Durham Bull.

Also, for sale six Bulls of the same breed two years old. This stock of Cattle is said by good judges to be the best breed of Cattle in England or the United States for the practical Farmer. I have certificates in my possession to prove the above facts. Those who wish to buy will do well to apply soon, as now is the time to remove Cattle.

SETH JONES.
Pomona, 15 miles N. E. of Raleigh.

☞ **50 BARRELS** BEST OLD APPLE and PEACH BRANDY for sale. Apply to SETH JONES.

February 24, 1854. 29—3tw.

NEW BOOKS.—Scotia's Bards, illustrated; Pictorial Field Book of the Revolution, by B. J. Lossing, 2 vols., royal, 8 vo.; Peruvian Antiquities, by Marano Edward Pivero, translated into English, from the original Spanish, by Francis L. Hawks, D. D., LL. D.; Grates History of Greece, vol. II.; The Complete Works of S. S. Coleridge, with an introductory essay upon his Philosophical and Theological Opinions, Edited by Professor Shedd, 7 vols., 8 vo.; The Works of Joseph Addison, Edited, with Critical and Explanatory notes, by George W. Greene; The Works of Shakespeare

THE VOICE OF DEMOCRACY.

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN CHOWAN.

According to previous notice a meeting of a portion of the Democracy of Chowan county was held at Simpson's Store, on the 25th ult. On motion, Henderson Simpson, Esq., was called to the Chair, and R. D. Simpson appointed Secretary. The object of the meeting was explained to be the appointment of delegates to the Democratic State Convention to be held in Raleigh on the 19th April—the appointment of delegates to the Convention to be held at Mintonsville on the 25th March for the nomination of a Senatorial candidate for the District composed of the Counties of Gates and Chowan—and the nomination of a candidate for the House of Commons, from Chowan county.

On motion a committee of three—viz: Dr. R. Dillard, John C. Badham, Esq., and Gen. D. McDonald, —were appointed to draft resolutions expressive of the sense of the meeting. After a brief retirement the committee returned and submitted the following preamble and resolutions, which were unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, a Convention has been called in the city of Raleigh, to be held on the 19th of April next, for the purpose of nominating a Democratic Candidate for Governor of the State of North Carolina, therefore,

Resolved, That we fully appreciate the importance of the presence of a representation from every county in the State; and in accordance therewith, the Chairman of this meeting is authorized to appoint forty delegates to represent the County of Chowan in said Convention.

Resolved Further, That we have no preference to express in favor of any member of the party, for the position which said Convention has been called to fill, but relying with the utmost confidence on the judgment of that body, and convinced that its deliberations will result in the selection of a Standard-Bearer both competent and true, we promise to its nominee, whoever he may be, whether from the East or West, a hearty, vigorous and united support.

Resolved, That we contemplate with unalloyed gratification the continued and successful efforts of the Democratic Party to preserve unimpaired the sacred Instrument under which we live a free, happy and united people, and to maintain distinct and inviolate the line which separates the powers communicated to the General Government from the rights reserved and guarantied to the States.

Resolved, That we recognise in the measures of Compromise of 1850 a final adjustment of the dangerous and perplexing questions which originated them, and a glorious triumph of the great principle of self government—that, while they directly settled the question of non-interference on the subject of slavery as to Utah, California and New Mexico, a general application of the principles therein involved to all the Territory belonging to the General Government was obviously contemplated—that the act of 1820 commonly known as the Missouri Compromise is both unjust and unconstitutional, and being inconsistent with the compromise of 1850, is, therefore, inoperative and void.

Resolved, That the present administration eminently deserves the support and gratitude of the Country for the unequalled skill, wisdom and efficiency evinced in its management of our Foreign and Domestic affairs, and for its bold determination to throttle the evil designs of the Free Soil and Abolition parties, and the charges so industriously circulated by the Whig Party for the purpose of weakening the confidence of the country in the administration, to wit, that it has used the public patronage to reach unhallowed ends, and that it has repeatedly made Free Soilers the recipients of that patronage, therein evincing a strong sympathy for that odious Party, we boldly and unhesitatingly pronounce without the slightest foundation in truth.

Resolved, That we stand as ever opposed to the Distribution of the proceeds of the Public Lands, as well as of the lands themselves, convinced that such a disposition of the Public Domain is inconsistent with the terms of the Deeds of cession and of the Treaties by which it was acquired, unwarranted by the Constitution, and inimical to the interests of the whole country.

Resolved, That we cordially approve of the management of the Public Domain as indicated in the annual message of the executive—believing it to be both judicious and constitutional.

Resolved, That in the Free Suffrage principle we recognise an equalisation of the American Freeman's most important franchise—an equalisation importunately demanded by every citizen to fill the measure of his chartered rights; and though it suffered defeat in the last Assembly, with renewed confidence and hope we again inscribe it on our standard, believing that its distinguished merits will not fail a second time to secure a full appreciation.

Resolved, That we continue to oppose with a decided and unyielding determination the exertions of the Whig Party to secure an open Convention for the purpose of amending the Constitution, convinced that any other mode than that of Legislative Enactment will necessarily interrupt the general harmony and spread discord and dissatisfaction among the people.

Resolved, That DAVID S. REID, the present Governor of the State, has conferred honor and dignity on the high position which during two terms he has so ably filled, and that his admirable administration affords the Democratic Party additional reasons for assigning him a place among the ablest of her champions.

Under the second resolution, the following delegates were appointed to attend the State Convention: Dr. R. Dillard, R. R. Heath, John C. Badham, Samuel Simpson, J. G. Small, Michajah Blanchard, Gen. D. McDonald, Wm. R. Skinner, W. E. Bond, Wm. Badham, M. B. Simpson, B. Nixon, J. T. Waff, J. L. Ferrill, R. Paxton, J. H. Leary, Thos. Waff, Humphrey Word, Caleb Perry, E. Wright, A. Cheshire, J. N. Floyd, Ephraim Bunch, Thos. Evans, W. C. Hunter, W. D. Lawther, Jr., J. C. Fleetwood, Wm. N. Pearce, B. P. Boyce, Joel Forehand, A. H. Bond, Josiah Jones, Cullen Jones, Richard Small, W. W. White, John R. Simpson, Calvin Brinkley, J. G. Godfrey, W. Privolle, Sr., and Joseph Brin; and, on motion, the Chairman and Secretary were added.

On motion it was resolved that the Chair appoint twenty delegates to attend the Senatorial Convention to be held at Mintonsville on the 25th March—whereupon the Chair announced the following:—John C. Badham, Dr. R. Dillard, Gen. D. McDonald, M. B. Simpson, Thomas Evans, R. R. Heath, E. Bunch, M. Blanchard, B. Nixon, H. Word, R. Paxton, J. H. Leary, C. C. Sawyer, A. Cheshire, J. G. Godfrey, Calvin Brinkley, M. W. White, B. P. Boyce, and J. T. Waff; and, on motion, the Chairman and Secretary were added.

On motion resolved, that the Chair appoint a committee of six to present the name of some suitable person to run as the Democratic candidate for the House of Commons in the county of Chowan. [Committee: Dr. R. Dillard, Thos. Evans, S. Simpson, Gen. D. McDonald, M. B. Simpson, and John Forehand.]

After a brief retirement, the committee returned and presented the name of JOHN C. BADHAM, Esq., which was unanimously confirmed.

A committee of two having been appointed to wait on Mr. Badham and inform him of his nomination, he was introduced to the meeting, and in a neat, forcible and eloquent speech, gracefully accepted the nomination, with the assurance that he would do his best endeavors to preserve unsullied the proud banner of the old Democracy.

On motion, the thanks of the meeting were tendered to the Chairman and Secretary for the dignity and efficiency with which they had discharged their respective duties.

Ordered that the proceedings of the meeting be published in the "Democratic Pioneer" and "Standard."

On motion, the meeting then adjourned.

H. SIMPSON, *Chairman.*

R. D. SIMPSON, *Secretary.*

DEMOCRATIC MEETING.

The Democrats of Capt. Plonk's Company assembled in Lincolnton on the 25th ult., for the purpose of making arrangements for the ensuing election.

On motion, Capt. P. Plonk was called to the Chair, and John P. Cansler requested to act as Secretary. Robert Williamson, Esq., explained the object of the meeting, and offered the following Resolutions:

Resolved, That we approve of the approaching Convention to be held in Raleigh on the 19th of April next, and appoint the following delegates to represent us in that Convention, viz: H. Cansler, A. Coster, W. Williamson, J. A. Ramsour, and H. W. Abernethy, and in case that either of the above named delegates cannot attend, that Capt. Wm. J. Clarke, of Raleigh, be requested to act for us as proxy.

Resolved, That in order to secure a triumph in our next county election, we will unite with the other Democrats of the County in selecting a suitable candidate to represent us in the House of Commons, in the next Legislature, also to unite with delegates from Gaston and Catawba Counties, to nominate a candidate for the Senate of our next Legislature, and that we appoint 30 delegates to represent us in said Convention.

The above Resolutions were unanimously adopted.

In accordance with the 2nd Resolution, the Chairman appointed the following delegates, viz: David Crouse, A. L. Hoke, A. P. Cansler, Phillip Plonk, Henry Cansler, David Dillinger, Albert W. Dettor, John Smith, Moses Carpenter, Mike Carpenter, John McLurd, D. M. Jacobs, David Hauss, George Totherow, Jonas Paysour, Robert Williamson, W. M. Reinhardt, F. J. Jetton, W. R. Clarke, W. Williamson, W. Lander, W. J. Hoke, L. E. Thompson, Thos. Wells, P. S. Kistler, R. A. Kistler, H. W. Abernethy, G. W. Williams, Wm. F. McCoy, John Kline, T. T. Slade.

Resolved, That the proceeding of this meeting be published in the Western Democrat, N. C. Standard and Republican Banner. P. PLONK, *Chm'n.*

JOHN P. CANSLER, *Secretary.*

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN GASTON.

At a large and enthusiastic meeting of the Democrats of Gaston county, held at the Court House in Dallas, on the 21st February, it being Tuesday of the County Court,

On motion of James H. White, Isaac Holland, Esq., was called to the Chair and Jas. M. Hanna appointed Secretary. The object of the meeting being explained in a few appropriate remarks by the Chairman, to be for the purpose of appointing delegates to the Democratic State Convention to be held in the City of Raleigh on the 19th of April next, to nominate a suitabla standard-bearer of the Democracy in the next canvass for Governor in this State.

On motion, the Chairman appointed the following gentlemen a Committee to draft Resolutions expressive of the views of the meeting, viz: Jas. Quinn, James H. White, J. G. Lewis, Richard Rankin, I. H. Holland, J. W. Bradley, Henry Setzer, Jonas Deck, Jacob Costner and Samuel Jarrett, Esquires, who after retiring a short time, (during which the meeting was entertained by a few remarks by W. Lander, Esq., in his usually eloquent manner,) reported through Col. I. H. Holland, the following Preamble and Resolutions, which were unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, We desire to be represented in the Democratic State Convention to assemble in Raleigh on the 19th of April next, to nominate a suitable person as a candidate for Governor; and whereas, we wish to co-operate with our brethren throughout the State by an expression of sentiment; therefore,

Resolved, That the Chairman of this meeting be requested to appoint 20 delegates to represent us in said Convention.

Resolved, That having full confidence in the patriotism and sound discretion of said Convention we pledge our cordial support to said nominee.

Resolved, That we recognise the platforms laid down by our last State and National Conventions, as embracing the true principles of the Democratic party and that we will oppose any and all cliques and factions that may attempt disorganization by repudiating any portion of these principles.

Resolved, That we are in favor of the principles of Free Suffrage, and the Legislative mode as a means to obtain it.

Resolved, That we are in favor of our basis of representation as it is.

Resolved, That our present executive, DAVID S. REID, is entitled to the warmest gratitude of the Democratic party for the faithful discharge of his official duties, for his bold and able advocacy of Democratic principles, and especially for his untiring efforts to raise to political equality thousands of his fellow-citizens now denied that right, and that in his retiracy he will carry with him the best wishes of his party, and what is dearer still, the consciousness of having done his whole duty.

Resolved, That the thanks of this meeting is hereby tendered to that sterling Democrat, William W. Holden, Esq., Editor of the "North Carolina Standard," for the noble stand he took in the last Congressional election and his course is hereby fully endorsed by this meeting.

Resolved, That we are opposed to the distribution of the proceeds of the Public Lands or of the Lands themselves among the States, preferring that the proceeds shall go into the National Treasury to help defray expenses and lessen the taxes of the people whereby we will all get our shares.

Resolved, That in FRANKLIN PIERCE, we recognise the true patriot, worthy the exalted station he has been called to fill, and believing the Union and the Constitution safe and all the interests of the whole country safe while under his care, we will give to his Administration our warm and undivided support.

Resolved, That Senator Douglas has our warmest congratulations for his great effort to bring the Government back to first and Constitutional principles, in the regulation of the Territories of these United States; that Congress has no power by the Constitution to say that Slavery may exist on one side of a line and not exist on the other; further, that the people of the States and Territories have the right to decide that matter for themselves, and that Congress has no right to interfere.

In accordance with the 1st Resolution, the Chairman appointed the following delegates to attend the Convention, viz: Dr. Wm. Sloan, J. G. Lewis, Esq., Col. I. H. Holland, Col. R. Rankin, Capt. Samuel Jarrett, Jasper Stowe, Esq., James H. White, James Quinn, Esq., Wm. Ferguson, Maj. F. L. Hoffman, Jacob Plunk, Esq., Eli Linebarger, Andrew Love, Esq., Capt. James Carson, D. F. Ragan, Esq., Jacob Costner, Alex. Weir, Esq., J. D. Rankin, M. A. Smith, Esq., and Col. S. N. Stowe.

On motion of D. F. Ragan, Esq.,

Resolved, That the thanks of this meeting be tendered to the Chairman and Secretary, and that they be added to the list of Delegates.

On motion, it was

Resolved, That the proceeding of this meeting be sent to the Western Democrat, Republican Banner, and N. C. Standard for publication, and that the other Democratic papers be requested to copy.

ISAAC HOLLAND, *Chairman.*

JAMES M. HANNA, *Secretary.*

DEMOCRATIC MEETING.

The Democrats of Capt. Carpenter's Company held a meeting at their Parade Ground, on the 28th of January, and on motion, James H. Hill was called to the Chair, and Joshua P. Carpenter was requested to act as Secretary.

W. J. Hoke, Esq., explained the object of the meeting in a few pertinent remarks.

J. A. Huss, Esq., offered the following Preamble and Resolutions, which were unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, The time will soon again arrive when the Democracy of Lincoln county, as well as the whole State of North Carolina, will be called upon to exercise the proud privilege of voting for Governor, as well as members of the Legislature; and whereas, organization and co-operation are the only sure means of success to any party, and whereas, the Democracy properly organized is, and will be invincible, as well in the County of Lincoln, as in the whole State of North Carolina; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we, the Democrats of Captain Carpenter's Company, do appoint 20 delegates to meet with the Democracy of other parts of Lincoln County, in Lincolnton, at such time as shall hereafter be agreed upon, for the purpose of selecting a suitable candidate to represent this County in the House of Commons in the next Legislature; and also to consult with delegates from the counties of Gaston and Catawba, and in conjunction with them to select a suitable Democratic candidate to represent the three counties in the Senate of the next Legislature.

In accordance with the foregoing Resolution the following delegates were appointed viz: Joseph Houser, Jonas Carpenter, George Coon, David Huss, L. H. Lowrance, David Shell, Abram Houser, John Hoover, John Saines, C. Quickley, John Shell, Jacob Coon, John Rhyne, Jacob Wise, Jas. Carpenter, George Wise, Elias Houser, Abram Saine, John Reep, and Peter Hauss.

Resolved, That the proceedings of this meeting be published in the Western Democrat and North Carolina Standard. J. H. HILL, *Chairman.*

J. H. CARPENTER, *Secretary.*

MEETING IN NORTHAMPTON.

A Democratic meeting was held in Jackson, Northampton County, on Monday the 6th of March, and on motion Joseph M. S. Rogers was appointed Chairman and Wm. C. Jordan appointed Secretary.

On motion, it was resolved, that the Chairman of this meeting appoint ten delegates to represent this County in the Convention to meet in Raleigh on the 19th April next.

It being Court week our meeting was held at quite a late hour; and as the object of the meeting was simply to appoint delegates to the Convention, no other business was brought before it.

But in regard to our politics, we occupy the same grounds as formerly. We are the same unflinching Democrats, who are ever ready and willing to go as far as those who go farthest to carry out and perfect those great principles of Democracy which are best calculated to advance our country's prosperity, and insure to her citizens that contentment and happiness which will be the result only, in a our humble opinion, of a well organized Democratic administration.

Our minds recur with much pride and satisfaction to the administration of our present Governor, and claim for him that which his acts so richly deserve, a full participation in that happiness which always springs from a consciousness of having discharged every duty fearlessly, faithfully and honestly. His being the originator of the great principle of Free Suffrage alone will render his name immortal. For his noble and patriotic administration we congratulate him, and wish him long life to enjoy the sweet results of his public acts.

Before we bring these remarks to a close, let us not forget to call our brother's attention to the fact that, whilst we have so many champions in our ranks there is not one more competent, more trustworthy, nor who would bear our arms of warfare with more zeal, honor and patriotism than our own beloved son, Thomas Bragg, Esq. He is our choice to be our standard bearer in the approaching gubernatorial contest. His character is too well known over the State for us to attempt to eulogise it here; suffice it to say he is a man every way worthy the nomination, and with such a man at our head victory awaits our efforts. Notwithstanding Thos. Bragg is our decided choice, yet, in the event we do not get him, we wait willingly to vote for and do all we can to insure the election of the Democratic nominee.

In accordance with the preceding Resolution the following gentlemen were appointed by the Chair: Dr. John W. Foster, John B. Bynum, Dr. Wm. H. Whitehead, Wm. C. Jordan, Wm. M. Crocker, Dr. W. S. Copeland, Joseph Mason, James W. Boon, Dr. Thos. Jones, Dr. John T. Lewter.

On motion it was ordered that the proceedings of this meeting be published in the Raleigh Standard and Democratic Pioneer.

On motion the meeting adjourned.

JOSEPH M. S. ROGERS, *Chm'n.*

WM. C. JORDAN, *Sec'y.*

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN BRUNSWICK.

A large and enthusiastic meeting of the Democracy of Brunswick was held at the house of Owen D. Holmes, Esq., in Smithville, on Monday evening, March 6th, 1854.

On motion of Joseph S. Bryan, R. W. Rutland, Esq., was called to the Chair, and John W. Galloway, Esq., requested to act as Secretary.

The object of the meeting having been explained by the Chair, the following gentlemen, viz: Dr. W. G. Curtis, John Mercer, and J. W. Galloway, were, on motion of Rufus Galloway, appointed a committee to prepare business for the action of the meeting.

After a short absence, the committee reported, through their Chairman, Dr. Curtis, the following resolutions, viz:

Resolved, That we approve of the proposition to hold a Convention at Raleigh on the 19th day of April next, to nominate a Democratic candidate for Governor at the ensuing election, and that the Chairman of this meeting appoint eighteen delegates to represent the Democracy of Brunswick in said Convention.

Resolved, That we have no preference among the many worthy and able gentlemen whose names have been mentioned in connection with the nomination for Governor, but will give a cordial and hearty support to the nominee of the Convention.

Resolved, That our present Governor, David S. Reid, has discharged the duties of his office in a manner highly satisfactory to the people of North Carolina, and, in his retirement from the Executive Chair, will carry with him their lasting and heartfelt gratitude.

Resolved, That the present Executive of the United States has fully come up to the broad, national ground laid down by the Baltimore Convention, and therefore meets our unqualified approbation, and shall continue to receive our warm and hearty support.

Under the first resolution, the Chairman appointed the following delegates, viz: Col. Gaston Meares, Wm. A. Robbins, Joseph L. Bryan, J. D. Taylor, James Biggs, Jacob Evans, Owen D. Holmes, W. G. Curtis, Rufus Galloway, Thomas Galloway, John Mercer, Gabriel Holmes, Johnson Bryant, U. W. Rourk, Samuel Bell, John G. Grissett, Daniel K. Bennett, and John Phelps.

Forney George, Esq., being called upon to address the meeting, responded in a brief but eloquent and appropriate speech.

On motion of O. D. Holmes, Esq., the Secretary was directed to forward a copy of the proceedings of this meeting to the Editor of the Wilmington Journal, requesting their publication; and that the other Democratic papers in the State be requested to copy the same.

There being no further business, the meeting adjourned.

R. W. RUTLAND, *Chm'n.*

J. W. GALLOWAY, *Sec'y.*

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN SURRY.

According to a previous understanding, a large and respectable portion of the Democrats of Surry, having met at the Court House at Dobson, on the 9th of March; the meeting was organized by calling John Roberts, Esq., to the Chair, and appointing J. F. Graves Secretary. At the request of the Chairman, Mr. Joseph Dobson briefly explained the object of the meeting.

On motion, a committee of five, consisting of Jos. Dobson, Charles Whitlock, John Jervis, Anderson Dunnagan, and Willie Franklin was appointed to draft resolutions for the action of the meeting, and after retiring a few minutes, returned and reported the following which were unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That we cordially approve of the recommendation of the Democratic Executive Committee to hold a State Convention in the City of Raleigh, on the 19th of April next, for the purpose of nominating a candidate for the office of Governor.

Resolved, That the Chairman of this meeting appoint twenty delegates to represent the County of Surry in said Convention.

Resolved, That we pledge ourselves to use all fair and honorable means to secure the election of the candidate selected by said Convention to the office of Governor.

Resolved, That we view with pride the able and faithful manner in which our present Governor, David S. Reid, has discharged all the duties pertaining to the high office he has so long filled.

In pursuance of the second resolution the Chairman appointed the following gentlemen, viz: Ice Snow, James Gallim, Nathan Nixon, Jos. Cockerham, David Cockerham, James Jones, L. W. Roberts, Hardin Holyfield, Jeremiah Reeves, D. D. Gibson, D. C. Wolff, Evan Davis, William Haymore, John Samuel, James C. Norman, James R. Waugh, Wilson Laffoon, Wm. Key, and H. M. Waugh.

On motion, ordered that the names of the Chairman and Secretary be added to the list.

On motion the Secretary was requested to furnish a copy of the proceedings of this meeting for publication in the N. C. Standard.

On motion the meeting adjourned *sine die*.

JOHN ROBERTS, *Chm'n.*

J. F. GRAVES, *Sec'y.*

DEMOCRATIC MEETING IN CURRITUCK.

At a Democratic meeting held at the Court House in Currituck County, on the 28th of February, for the purpose of appointing delegates to attend the State Convention to be held in Raleigh on the 19th of April next, Alfred Perkins, Esq., was called to the Chair, and Solomon Ashbee appointed Secretary. The Chairman having explained the object of the meeting, Jno. P. Jordan and Wm. F. Martin, Esq'rs., were called upon to address the meeting, and responded to the call in speeches of great force and eloquence.

W. R. Gordon moved that the Chair appoint twenty delegates to attend the State Convention. The following gentlemen were appointed, viz: J. L. Cox, Israel Fanshaw, R. M. Baxter, Dr. E. Morton, John B. Jones, Thos. Lindsay, John Branch, W. A. Jarvis, J. Harrison, Hodges Gallop, Samuel B. Jarvis, Spencer Daniel, Ivey Dowdy, Wm. H. Cowell, Joseph S. Dey, J. B. Lindsay, E. B. Simmons, Edmund Jones, T. S. Woodhouse, Jno. Simmons.

On motion of B. T. Simmons, the Chairman and Secretary were added to the number; it was also moved and seconded that the proceedings of the meeting be signed by the Chairman and Secretary and published in the Democratic Pioneer.

A. PERKINS, *Chm'n.*

SOLOMON ASHBEE, *Sec'y.*

FIRST MONTHLY REPORT

Of F. P. JULIAN, Colporteur of the American Bible Society, in Wake County, N. C. March 11, 1854.

To the Committee of the Bible Society of Wake County, I respectfully submit the following, my first Monthly Report:

In the first place I would state that owing to the inclemency of the weather, bad roads, and other disadvantages, which I have had to labor under, I have not been able to accomplish as much as might otherwise have been expected.

I came to Wake, as you are aware, an entire stranger, and am happy to say that I have found the people generally kind and hospitable to strangers, pleasant in their manners, and disposed to lend a helping hand in carrying on the great work of the American Bible Society.

I will here take the opportunity of acknowledging myself greatly indebted to brother Crowder, Colporteur of the American Tract Society, in this county, for the kind attentions and information which I have received from him.

I have visited two hundred and ten families, and found fifty-one of them destitute. Thirty-five being entirely destitute of any portion of the Word of God, and sixteen having either an old Bible with a part of it torn out or only a New Testament.

About every tenth family which I have visited had only one Bible, and that one had, in nearly every instance, been given to them by a Colporteur of the American Bible Society.

About one fourth of all the families which I have visited I have found either entirely or partially destitute; and just one sixth of all the families which I have visited I have found entirely destitute of any portion of the word of God.

I have supplied every destitute family with one or two Bibles, and in some instances where there was only one or two Bibles in a family and several children that could read, I have succeeded in getting the parents to buy a Bible a piece for each of their children that could read.

I have disposed of seventy-four Bibles and thirty eight Testaments.

Sales amounting to	$49,42½
Gifts,	12,13½
Total	$61,56½

I have received donations to the Bible cause from several individuals in the county amounting in all to $14,87½.

The above facts speak for themselves and call upon us as Christians and as patriots to contribute liberally to the American Bible Society; and I would here remark that nearly all that has ever yet been done for the Bible Society in Wake County has been done by the citizens of Raleigh. But I hope that in making out my next Monthly Report I shall have the pleasure of publishing some names from the country as liberal at least as any from the town, since they are the population mainly to be benefitted by this blessed work.

All which is respectfully submitted,

F. P. JULIAN,

Colporteur of the American Bible Society, for Wake County, N. C.

NEBRASKA TRIUMPHANT IN THE ELECTION OF UNITED STATES SENATOR IN OHIO. The election of United States Senator to succeed Mr. Chase took place on the 4th instant, in the Ohio Legislature. George E. Pugh, Esq., the nominee of the democratic caucus, was triumphantly elected having received 80 out of 110 votes cast. This result is a most gratifying endorsement by the democracy of Ohio of the great principle of non-intervention asserted and enacted in the Nebraska bill. The following announcement by the Ohio Statesman will be read with satisfaction by the democracy of the Union:

"The two houses of the Legislature met to-day at noon, and cast 110 votes for U. S. Senator, as follows:

G. E. Pugh	80
E. R. Eckley	16
S. P. Chase	10
R. E. Skenck	1
Blanks	3

George E. Pugh was declared elected United States Senator from the 4th March, 1855.

There was some discussion as to counting the blanks on announcing the vote. The lieutenant governor finally decided to count them. One of the blank votes, as stated by Judge Birchard, was cast by a democratic member from Mahoning, who said that he was instructed not to vote for any man who did not oppose Douglas' Nebraska bill, and could not for Mr. Pugh, because he was strongly in favor of it. We do not see where these instructions from the people of Mahoning came from, nor how they could overrule Mr. Musser's sense of fairness by leading him to vote a blank, and not for the man whose name had been presented by the action of the caucus of which he was a member.

But on this great principle Mr. Pugh could well afford to lose even three democratic votes. The people will sustain as the legislature have sustained him in his democratic principles applied to Douglas' bill. We regard his election as a glorious triumph of this democratic measure in Ohio. No man could have been elected who was opposed to it. That was tried. Mr. Pugh, as is well known, is unequivocally and openly in favor of the Nebraska bill. He was well known as such when nominated. We are authorized to say that he is for the bill.

Now, let it be known throughout the Union that Ohio has a Senator of her own, true to the national democracy—a man whose influence consequently will be felt in Washington. Let Chase and Wade be told by Douglas that they wofully misrepresent Ohio by their votes. Let the scandal be now ceased. Our escutcheon is clear. Then, again, three cheers for the Nebraska bill! popular sovereignty! and our new young Senator?" *Wash. Union.*

EFFECTS OF LUXURY. Luxurious habits will not, of course, engender crimes of turbulence or violence; will not become the parents of the rougher and fiercer vices; but, not the less, they may demoralize a man to his heart's core. They have an enervating and enfeebling influence; nay, it is an indisputable truth, though it may sound like a paradox, that, in aggravating his selfishness, they soften and harden a man at the same time. They soften him, as they render him more and more unable to endure privations or cope with difficulties, and as they bind him round with the roseate chains of self-indulgence; they harden him as they accustom him to live in a state of callous apathy with respect to the necessities and distresses of his fellow-creatures, and they turn his face like a flint, against any appeal which may disturb his repose or offend his fastidiousness, which may give him trouble or demand of him effort and exertion; they make him a sickly Sybarite, neither resolute nor gentle; without vigor, and yet without tenderness.

PASSAGE OF THE NEBRASKA BILL. It gave us great pleasure to announce, as we briefly did yesterday, the passage of the Nebraska bill by the Senate. The majority was more than *two to one*, and this fact will, we presume, operate very favorably upon it in the House. Its progress there will no doubt be much retarded by long-winded speeches, of which, perhaps, fifty or more will be delivered. But of its final triumph we do not see any reason to entertain a serious doubt. It will be a terrible blow to abolitionism and Free-Soilism, both of which factions will storm and threaten in the most awful manner—but their voices will be all "sound and fury—signifying nothing." A recognition in this soleman and decisive form by Congress of the great constitutional principle which the anti-slavery agitators have so long been violating to the injury of the South will be a pretty effectual damper to their further plans and efforts. *Pet. Intelligencer.*

Thirty-Third Congress.—First Session.

WASHINGTON, March 1, 1854.

SENATE.

Mr. Foot presented petitions against the Nebraska bill.

Mr. Seward presented similar memorials, one of them in German, from New York.

Mr. Toucey presented similar memorials.

Mr. Sumner presented sixteen of the same character from Massachusetts.

Messrs. Seward, Toucey and Sumner presented remonstrances against the ratification of the copyright treaty.

Mr. Seward presented a petition of the tobacconists of New York, praying that a duty of 40 per cent. be imposed on imported cigars.

Mr. Stuart introduced a bill granting land to Michigan for railroad purposes.

Mr. Fish presented memorials praying a grant of land to aid New York in constructing a ship canal around the Falls of Niagara, and moved that it be referred to the committee on commerce.

Mr. Stuart objected, and a debate ensued.

Mr. Stuart moved to lay the memorial on the table. On this question no quorum voted. The vote was again taken by yeas and nays, and resulted, yeas 15 nays 20.

Mr. Everett presented memorials from thirty towns of Massachusetts, against the Nebraska bill.

Mr. Fish presented the memorial of Bishop Wainright and other clergymen of New York, against the same bill.

Mr. Everett presented the memorial of Lieut. Maury, in behalf of the Memphis Convention, in favor of the adoption of measures to open the navigation of the Amazon.

Messages were received from the President concerning the arrest and imprisonment of James H. Webb, by the authorities of Cuba, in 1851, and the correspondence between Mr. Schenck, minister to Brazil and the State Department, relative to the African slave trade.

Mr. Clay presented the resolutions of the Legislature of Alabama favorable to the repeal of the duty on railroad iron.

Mr. Gwin, from the select committee, reported a bill to provide for the construction of a railroad from the Mississippi valley to the Pacific ocean. He said the committee had the matter before it, and that this bill was only to be considered as a report in part. It was then made the special order for Monday, the 23d instant.

The Vermont contested election case was then taken up. Mr. Phelps continued his remarks for an hour and a half in support of the claim. Mr. Badger replied, and Mr. Foot got the floor, when the subject was postponed.

After an executive session, the Senate adj'd.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

The Speaker laid before the House a communication from the Secretary of the Navy, in reply to Mr. Walker's resolution, asking whether the steamships employed in the ocean mail service are of proper construction to be converted into vessels of war, in the event of their use for that purpose; and, if so, how many.

The Secretary, in his reply, says he has carefully examined the numerous reports on file in the department, in addition to those recently received, and, while those reports and public results demonstrate conclusively the admirable adaption of the steamers to the performance of the service in which they are now engaged, he cannot resist the conviction that the general principles of construction on which they are built is such that it is impossible to convert them into vessels of war to be relied on for efficient services as regular men of war. They, however, in the event of war, could be made very useful and serviceable as transports for men and troops, and are susceptible of being strengthened and rendered capable of bearing small armaments, such as would enable them to annoy the enemy's commerce, and do good service as privateers, not too remote from sites of coal.

Mr. McDougal, from the select committee on the subject, reported a bill for establishing a railroad and telegraph from the Atlantic States to the Pacific ocean, and for other purposes. The House refused to make it a special order for the second Tuesday in May, and referred it to the committee of the whole on the State of the Union.

The bill provides that for the purpose of securing the construction of a railroad and telegraph line from the Mississippi river to a point North of the 37th parallel of North latitude to San Francisco, there shall be granted a quantity of land in alternate sections to the width of 15 miles on each side of said road, from the terminus of the Mississippi to the 106th degree of longitude west from Greenwich; and thence westerly to the eastern line of California, alternate sections to the width of 25 miles on each side of the said road. Advertisements to be published inviting sealed proposals for the road, proposing a cession of lands appropriated, and also the payment of a sum not exceeding six hundred dollars per mile per annum to the contracting parties for the use of such road and telegraph line by the United States for postal, military, and all other government purposes.

A resolution was adopted instructing the committee on the library to enquire into the expediency of procuring from the American Sculptor, Hiram Powers, a specimen of his genius to adorn the capitol.

On motion of Mr. Perkins, of Louisiana, a resolution was adopted, directing the committee on Foreign Affairs to enquire and report such action as may be necessary and proper, for Congress to enable the President of the United States to redress the outrage recently committed on the flag of the United States, the persons and property of its citizens, by the Spanish Government or its officers in Cuba, and to secure the United States from further danger or annoyance resulting from the action of the Spanish authorities.

The resolution was voted down on the ground that a resolution of enquiry had already been adopted, and that an answer from the President on the subject might be expected in a few days.

The House then went into committee of the whole on the new deficiency appropriation bill.

Several speeches were made on the New York assay office, the Nebraska bill, and other kindred subjects. Finally the committee rose and the House adjourned.

THE NEW NAVY BILL. The bill for the reorganization of the navy, to be introduced into Congress this week from the House committee, will operate radical reforms in that important branch of the public service, and introduce into it the great principle announced in the scriptures, that "the laborer is worthy of his hire." It will, says the Washington correspondent of the Baltimore Sun, establish different rates of compensation for actual sea service, for waiting orders, and for being on furlough, and it will order a register to be kept of all the furloughs granted, and diminish the officer's pay according to his "hours of idleness." It will also establish a rate of paying sailors, which will act as a bounty on good conduct.

"One of the best features of the whole bill, however, which will breathe a new spirit into our navy, is that section of it which requires a conduct list of the boys to be kept, and annually to be submitted to the President, for the selection of five of them for education at the national navy school at Annapolis, to be afterwards promoted to the rank of midshipman. And it shall also be in the power of the Secretary to reward gallantry of conduct and skill in petty officers by recommending them to the President for the bestowal of an officer's commission. From such men and such boys will be the commanders of our future squadron in the Pacific and Southern ocean."

AARON BURR'S WIFE. The Paris Patrie of a late date has the following:

At the last Tuilleries ball, the brilliant toilette of a stranger, with an increditable number of diamonds, attracted the attention of all present. In a moment the attention was changed to the most intense curiousity, when Louis Napoleon was observed to accost the lady, and remain some moments in conversation. Enigma was soon solved. The lady was the widow of Mr. Aaron Burr, formerly Vice President of the United States, with whom Louis Napoleon was on terms of intimacy whilst in that country, and at the end of fifteen years he had recognised the widow of his old American friend.

This probably alludes to Madame Jumel, the wealthy second wife of Col. Burr, who obtained a divorce from him a few years previous to his decease. She owns a large landed estate on the Island of Malta. *Cincinnati Enquirer.*

CAPITALISTS AND MANUFACTURERS.—THE UNDERSIGNED, intending to remove South on account of feeble health, offers for sale his LAND and the most valuable MILLS and WATER-POWER to be found in the central part of the State.

The MILL TRACT lies immediately on the north side of Deep River, contains 630 acres, a considerable portion of which is free and productive. The PINEY WOOD TRACT lies on the south side of the river near the Mills, and contains 600 acres, well covered with long-leaf pine, which will yield three millions of feet of lumber. Also, one other TRACT, situated two miles from the Farmville Coal Mine, containing 200 acres, heavily timbered with long-leaf pine.

The FLOURING MILL consists of four pair of burrs, with all the machinery necessary for a well constructed Mill, and yields annually eighteen hundred bushels of toll wheat. The CORN MILL has two run of stone. The SAW MILL, with Circular Saw, is capable of cutting four thousand feet of one inch lumber in twelve hours. All of the above mentioned machinery is in excellent order, having been erected since the year 1850, and is of the most improved kind.

As the clear fall in the river at this point is twenty-four feet, the available water-power will, in a short time, be immense—far greater than at any other place on Deep River, for the Cape Fear and Deep River Navigation Company have contracted to cut, at their own expense, on my premises a stone lock canal, three thousand feet in length and forty-five feet in width, passing through the Mill-yard; and also, "to erect, maintain, and keep up a permanent and substantial dam to feed said Canal," which work is now in course of construction, and as soon as completed, this point will offer inducements to manufacturers, inferior to none in the Southern country.

For further information apply to me, near Haywood, Chatham County, N. C.

ALSTON A. JONES.

March 6, 1854. 1012—wtw.

[The Petersburg Democrat, Baltimore Sun, Washington Union, and Nat. Intelligencer each insert weekly for four weeks and forward account to A. A. J.]

STEAM SAW-MILL, TURPENTINE STILL, &C.—TRUST SALE.—By virtue of a Deed of Trust executed to me by Daniel W. Rogers on the 29th day of November, 1853, for certain purposes therein mentioned, which Deed is duly registered in Book BB, pa. 677, 678, 679 of the Records of Deeds in the Register's Office of Robeson county, N. C., I shall, on Monday the 27th day of March, inst., (being the first day of the next Superior Court of Robeson county,) expose to public sale for Cash or Notes negotiable at Bank, before the Door of the Court House in the Town of Lumberton, four hundred and twenty-eight and one-third Acres of Land, on which is situated immediately on Lumber River, at the Town of Lumberton a Steam Saw-Mill, now in successful operation and which has been run but a few months; sixteen Mules; three Timber Wagons; two Road Wagons—with full setts of Gear; and one Copper Turpentine Still containing Eighteen barrels, together with all the fixtures necessary for running the same.

Also, at the same time and place, will be hired out until the 1st day of January next, about twenty-five slaves who have been engaged in the Turpentine and Saw-Mill business.

Will also be sold, from 800 to 1200 barrels of Common Rosin; a large lot of Rosin lying on the Cape Fear River above Fayetteville; a lot of Spirits of Turpentine; an unexpired lease in a large number of Turpentine Boxes, Corn

The Standard.

RALEIGH, SATURDAY, MARCH 18, 1854.

Mr. Henry M. Lewis, Montgomery, Alabama, is our General Travelling Agent, for the States of Alabama and Tennessee, assisted by C. F. Lewis, James O. Lewis, and Samuel D. Lewis.

Mr. C. W. James, No. 1. Harrison Street, Cincinnati, O., is our General Travelling Agent, for the Western States and Texas, assisted by H. J. Thomas, J. T. Dent, Wm. H. Thomas, P. D. Yieser, C. M. L. Wiseman, A. L. Childs and Dr. Wm. Irwin. Receipts of either will be good.

Mr. Israel E. James, No. 189 South Tenth Street, Philadelphia, is our General Travelling Agent, assisted by William H. Weld, John Collins, James Deering, E. A. Evans, Thos. D. Nice, Jos. Hammitt, Joseph Button, Robert W. Morrison, Edward W. Wiley, Wm. L. Waterman, H. J. Riddick, P. W. Macken and Thos. A. Tobin.

THE NATIONAL PARTY.

There can be no doubt now, even in the minds of the most ultra Whigs, that the Democratic party is the national party of the country. This fact is proved by its course for years past, and especially shown in the late vote in the Senate on the Nebraska bill. Fourteen Northern Democrats voted to abrogate the Missouri line, and consequently, to let in slavery to Nebraska and Kansas provided the climate and soil should be adapted to it; and no Whig from the free States so voted.

The Democratic party is, therefore, the *national* and the Whig party is, therefore, the *sectional* party.

And now what do we deduce from this? We say, first, the Whig party, being hopelessly sectionalized, is broken in twain; secondly, it cannot unite in another general Convention to nominate a candidate for the Presidency; thirdly, these being the facts, the Whig party is a faction, is struggling merely for the offices in the different States, and can entertain no hope of being able to benefit the people by the action of the general government. We say further, that the Democratic party *was*, *is*, and *shall* be; that it is a party of progress, of fixed principles, of long-continued and of widely pervasive power; and that the elements of its capacity for future usefulness and beneficence, as they were gathered together in 1787, and compacted, so to speak, with the very life of the common Constitution, can be subjected to no test likely to diminish their force, or to cut asunder the ligaments by which they bind man to man, locality to locality, and State to State.

And now, what is best in the crisis for the people of North Carolina? What have they gained, in the past, by voting with this Whig faction? Have they got any public lands, or the proceeds of any? Have they had their tariff-taxes reduced? Have they been put in a way to obtain greater or more essential advantages as slaveholders? Have they been as secure, under their State Constitution, as they would have been if this party or faction had had no existence? On the contrary, have they not, for fourteen years, been tantalized with the expectation, held out to them by the leaders of this faction, that they should have lands or proceeds? And did not these very leaders, when they had an opportunity, in 1841, to redeem their pledges, first pass a law to do so, and then repeal it?—and not only this, but did they not, at the same time, increase the tariff-taxes for the benefit of the manufacturers of the free States? Certainly they did. And have not these leaders, from the day Mr. Jefferson and the Democratic party acquired Louisiana to the present hour, opposed all efforts, whether as the result of war or by negotiation, to obtain more territory? And have they not, when it was obtained, and when, as they alleged, a great evil had been imposed on the country, forthwith gone to work, first to apply Missouri lines and Wilmot Provisos to these territories, so as to circumscribe and starve out slavery, and then to divide out these very lands, or their proceeds, the acquisition of which they so bitterly opposed and deprecated? Certainly they have. And have they not, here at home, with a zeal which could only have been aroused and inflamed by a love of power and hatred of popular rights, resorted to every effort first to defeat Free Suffrage, and then to unsettle the basis of representation so wisely adopted by the sages of 1835? Most assuredly they have; and yet these men, thus denationalized, broken up, scattered and pealed, repudiated by the people by States individually and by States collectively to the number of twenty-seven out of thirty-one, now come forward to ask that North Carolina shall abandon her cherished policy and go with them! What can they offer her? *Alliance with a party in the free States which is utterly abolitionized—promises about the lands or their proceeds, which they could not, if they would, and which, judging by the past, they would not if they could redeem—a Convention to effect "a change" in the Constitution, but a deliberate refusal to tell the people what that change is to be!*

Can it be possible that even the leaders of this faction can hope that the people of this State, who have so often evinced the best judgment and the soundest sense, and who have so signally vindicated, whenever the occasion required it, their capacity for self-government, will heed such offers and go with them? For our part, we indulge *no* apprehensions as to the result. North Carolina will occupy her present position; she will remain, as aforetime, a willing and active cooperator with the great national party of the country; and she will be careful, here at home, that no party or faction is let in to the control of her affairs, whose history has been marked by blunders and abuses, and whose leading claim to notoriety consists in its unrelenting opposition to Free Suffrage, and in its efforts, insidious though they be, to destroy the basis of representation, and thus render her—what the Whig party is, nationally considered—sectional in feeling, in movement, and in aim.

☞ The Raleigh Star alludes to a Convention in connection with "changes" in the Constitution. That paper is going beyond the record, for its Convention came out only for "a change" in that instrument. Will that paper—or will the Register—or will the Fayetteville Argus be kind enough to enlighten the people as to what "change" ought to be made in their Constitution? This is a matter in which the people, even in the estimation of these gentlemen who have been proposing for some time past to *take care of them*, have some little interest. If their Constitution is to be "changed," they ought to know in what particular. It is going *rather* too far, it strikes us, to ask them to call a Convention to effect a "change" about which they know nothing, and which "change" has been determined on only in secret consultation among the federal leaders.

☞ Gen. Dockery, it is stated, is soon to take the stump. We are not disposed to complain of this, as we do not fear that he will make any converts to his cause; but then it looks a little unfair for the Whig nominee thus to take advantage of the Democratic candidate, who has not yet been named. We trust our friends, where Gen. Dockery may speak, will not only reply to him, but that they will catechize him freely and see that his remarks are fully and accurately reported for the press.

☞ The last Asheville News contains an able and searching article in relation to the late Whig Convention, which we shall publish in our next.

COUNCIL OF STATE.

This body met in this City pursuant to the call of the Governor on Wednesday last, and adjourned on the same day.

R. S. French, Esq., was chosen President, and the vacancy in the Council, occasioned by the death of the late Perrin Busbee, was filled by Kimbrough Jones, Esq., of Wake County.

The re-appointment of Thomas Bragg, Esq., and Hon. Calvin Graves, as Commissioners of Internal Improvements, was unanimously confirmed.

Resolutions were passed testifying the respect of the Council for Perrin Busbee, deceased, late a member of that body. They appear in the Standard of to-day.

The members in attendance were, Mr. Hill, of Guilford, Mr. Henderson, of Rowan, Mr. French, of Robeson, and Mr. Stallings, of Gates. Dr. Mills, of Rutherford, arrived on Wednesday evening, after the Council had adjourned, having been unavoidably detained on the way.

But suppose the Legislature cannot call a restricted Convention, how would that affect the case practically? *Star.*

It would affect it in this way—Free Suffrage would be postponed, as it was in the last Legislature by the preconcerted action of Whig leaders; for this talk about a Convention is intended, among other things, to defeat the great principle of equality between free white men. The aristocracy of the Whig party cannot brook the idea of giving men who do not own fifty acres of land the same privileges with those who do. Such a party, in such States, for instance, as Kentucky or Tennessee, would be scouted and scorned, and its adherents would fall from it and denounce it by thousands, as our forefathers the Whigs of the Revolution abjured and denounced the aristocratic pretensions of the British crown. The people of North Carolina move slowly but effectually—they are at length, by a commanding majority, avowed Democrats; and they are quite certain, in our judgment, to remain so.

When did General Dockery deny to the poor man the right to vote for Senator, because he happened not to have fifty acres of land? He never did any such thing: and they who undertake to assail him, without regard to the truth or falsehood of their charges, might, perhaps, do well to find out something about his opinions before they venture too far in random assertion. He'll be round among them after a while. *Fay. Argus.*

Is Gen. Dockery, then, in favor of Free Suffrage? If so, why did he not say so in his letter of acceptance? Was he ashamed to admit that, in a free State like this, the rule ought to be to give a poor man as fair a showing at the ballot-box as a rich man? It is not every man who goes up from obscurity to respectability and opulence, as Gen. Dockery has done, who remembers gratefully the power by which he ascended. Such cases, we undertake to say, are rare; and the fact that Gen. Dockery—not to allude to rumors we have heard of his overbearing and aristocratical disposition—lacked either the disposition or the nerve to come out for Free Suffrage in his letter of acceptance, is pretty strong proof that he has little if any regard for those whom the federalists so frequently denominate the "common people."

THE BLACK WARRIOR. The state of facts as now presented with respect to the seizure and confiscation of the cargo of the Black Warrior, (says the Baltimore Sun,) will no doubt induce some decided and efficient action on the part of Congress. The matter must be thoroughly understood. It is due to the people of the United States that the action of the Cuban officials should be fully justified, or on the other hand, that ample indemity and apology should be made to the United States for the wrong that has been done. The peculiar colonial relations of Cuba to a European government is likely to be a frequent source of annoyance to the people of the United States. The capricious exhibitions of power at Havana are to be submitted to by our people unresistingly it seems; and the process of redress, if ever obtained at all, is to be effected through the slow operation of diplomatic intercourse between Washington and Madrid. Well, we shall all have an opportunity to inculcate the virtue of patience, under a system so conducive to the exercise of it.

INGENIOUS RESOLUTIONS. We hear it claimed by Whig leaders, and admitted by Democrats, that the Resolutions of the late Whig Convention are ingeniously drawn up—that is, in plain English, they were artfully prepared, no more being said than it was thought prudent to lay before the public eye. This, instead of commending the Whig nominee to the people, must operate against him. A party which seeks the public good and the advancement of principles, can have no sound reason for shaping its course on public affairs in such a way as to produce the impression that there is more of *art* than candor in its declarations.

"One thread of candor and a web of lies."

☞ We should like to be informed if the Editor of the Raleigh Register has yet discovered the fact that FOURTEEN Democrats and *no Whig* from the free States in the Senate voted for the Nebraska bill. Can that paper longer claim even "an odor of nationality" for the Whig party? What does he say to the declaration of his friend Truman Smith, and of that, in substance, of his late friend, Mr. Kerr, that the Whig party is denationalized and broken up?

THE BLACK WARRIOR AFFAIR. The President transmitted a message to the House on Wednesday in relation to the Black Warrior affair. He charges the Cuban authorities with a gross infringement of our rights, for which redress will be demanded of the Court of Madrid. The message was received with favor and referred to the Foreign Affairs Committee.

NEW HAMPSHIRE ELECTION. Sufficient returns were in at Concord on the night of the 14th, to show that Baker, the Democratic candidate for Governor is elected. He has succeeded over Whigs, Abolitionists, anti-Nebraska men, and the Maine law men. The Legislature will, it is confidently believed, be Democratic.

REVOLUTION IN MEXICO. Advices from Acapulco, by late arrivals, state that a revolution had broken out in that portion of Mexico. The people had taken arms under Gen. Alvarez, and declared themselves independent. Santa Anna had despatched a large force against Alvarez, and a battle was daily expected.

UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK. At the late annual commencement the degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred on the following gentlemen from North Carolina: W. M. Brown, T. Hill, T. A. Krider, W. C. Langford, W. T. Lawrence, W. M. McNeil, M. M. Murray. Certificates of Honor were conferred upon W. M. Brown, W. M. McNeill, W. T. Lawrence.

FOREIGN NEWS. The latest foreign intelligence is by the steamer Arabia. The political news is not important.

Flour has declined two shillings—corn two shillings—wheat four pence. Cotton had declined one-sixteenth.

STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

We understand there was a meeting of the State Agricultural Society held in this City on Wednesday last. Owing to the fact that our farmers just at this time are very busy, the meeting was not numerously attended. In the absence of the President, R. Smith, Esq., Capt. E. P. Guion, of this City, was called on to preside over the meeting. A number of good *talks* were made—among them were the remarks of Dr. Tompkins, P. F. Pescud, Esq. Wm. White, Esq. T. J. Lemay, Esq. W. D. Cooke, Esq. A good feeling prevailed, and a determination entered into to make *ample* provision for the accommodation of the multitude that will assemble in this City in October next. We also understand that the Fair Grounds are being leveled and beautified, and that numerous buildings, (additional) will be erected for the storage of articles brought for exhibition. We doubt not, the next Agricultural Exhibition in this State will equal the expectations of the most sanguine. God speed the farming interest, say we.

☞ We entirely concur with our friends of the Richmond Enquirer in the following remarks on the subject of the public lands:

"THE PUBLIC LANDS. In disputes touching the disposition of the public domain, originated those contentions which ultimately overthrew the Roman Republic. The divisions and seditions, fomented by the guilty ambition of the Gracchi and provoked by the agitation of the agrarian laws, introduced the more terrible convulsions which preceded the establishment of the Empire.

It seems that this same question of the disposition of the public lands threatens our own republic with a fate not less disastrous than that which befel the great commonwealth of antiquity. With us are found men with all the ambition, but without the gifts and accomplishments of the Gracchi, who make of the public domain an engine of popular agitation and sectional division. Whether our own public lands are sought to be consecrated to *free-soil*, to the education of the indigent or the support of the insane, in either case the object is not the good of humanity but the aggrandizement of profligate demagogues. And every measure yet suggested for a distribution of the public lands with reference to these indefinite schemes of philanthropy, is equally at war with the spirit of the Constitution and the welfare of the country. Especially do we regard the bill which rallies support with the specious and agarian cry of "land to the landless," as the most unprincipled and pernicious measure yet bred in the prolific brain of demagoguism.

Of less, but scarcely less mischievous tendency is he proposition to squander the public lands on schemes of local improvement. We rejoice to find that the system of "grants to rail-ways" has recently sustained a blow from which it will not recover, at least during the present session of Congress. The miscarriage of the Minnesota bill determines the fate of other schemes of like character."

ALLIANCE WITH SPAIN AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. It is stated that some important developments have lately occurred, showing the full significancy of Lord Clarendon's declarations in Parliament relative to their American policy, referring to which, the Washington correspondent of the Philadelphia American says:

"It is now fully established that an offensive and defensive alliance has been formed against the United States for the protection of Spanish interests in Cuba. The great naval armaments of the three powers are to be used as well against us as against Russia. The next object of the Anti-American alliance is the protection of Mexico. Santa Anna has received assurances that if he finds it expedient, at this time, to sell, for a very large sum of money, an entirely worthless strip of territory on the northern frontier, he shall be compensated by the addition of British Honduras on the South, a far more valuable and important province to Mexico. For this sacrifice Great Britain will receive indemnity in the shape of an arrangement for the ultimate payment of the debt due to her subjects by Mexico; and, perhaps, and perhaps, will even receive a portion of the money payable by the United States under the Gadsden treaty."

The administration, it is said, is well satisfied that the insolent proceedings of the Spanish authorities in Cuba in seizing the Black Warrior are to be attributed to their confidence in the support their conduct will receive from England and France.

Pets. Intel.

A correspondent of the Wilmington Journal, who signs himself "A Mountain Democrat," recommends Dr. Columbus Mills, for nomination as the Democratic candidate for Governor. We have expressed a preference for no one of the many prominent men spoken of in connection with the nomination, nor did the Democratic meeting of Warren conceive it proper to express a choice, being determined to support the nominee, whoever he may be. It is our belief that Dr. Mills will be entirely acceptable, should the Convention nominate him; and that he would receive a warm and cordial support from the entire Democracy of this section of the State.

We are glad to see the manifestations of harmonious feeling, visible in every part of the State in the Democratic party. Lofty calculations have been made upon dissentions among us; indeed, almost the only hope of success indulged by our opponents has been based on the probability, as some viewed it, of a kicking up among the Democrats in some portions of the State. The hope is fallacious and those who may have indulged it is doomed to suffer disappointment. We have never seen a brighter prospect for entire unanimity in any party than that shown by the Democratic party of this State at the present time. *Warrenton News.*

DEATH OF GEN. KING. We regret to learn by a gentleman from Tuscaloosa, says the Mobile Register, that Gen. Thomas D. King, died in that place on Friday night last, the 24th ult. He was an elder brother, we believe, of our late distinguished citizen, Hon. Wm. R. King, Vice President of the United States, and resided in Alabama since the establishment of the State Government. Though not prominent as a public man, he was in 1836 one of the Democratic electors, and was firmly and consistently attached to the same political school with his illustrious brother. In all the private relations of life, as a husband, a father, a man, and a citizen, he was greatly esteemed and beloved, and his death will leave a void in the community in which he had so long resided. *Char. Standard.*

The following formal announcement is made in the London Daily Advertiser:

"It gives us much pleasure to be able to state that the Queen has most graciously intimated to Mr. Buchanan, the American Ambassador, that it will in future be left to his Excellency to appear at State balls and her Majesty's dinner parties parties in whatever costume is most agreeable to himself. The Lord Chamberlain has also made a similar communication to his Excellency relative to his costume on the opening or closing of the session of Parliament."

THE NEXT CROP. We see notices in the papers, advising farmers to plant large spring crops, as the inducements held out are more flattering than at any previous time. We need not tell our farmers, that, in our opinion, produce of every description will hereafter command higher prices, even in the home market, as they seem to be aware of the fact, and are making arrangements for large and increased crops. Our facilities for transportation should also be taken into consideration, as the demand for American breadstuffs abroad is likely to continue for years, or at least until after the production of another crop.

The weather, thus far, has been unfavorable for early plowing and sowing, but we hope our agricultural friends will shortly have a few weeks of fair weather, to enable them fully to prepare their ground for the summer's crops. *Salem Press.*

Last week, two clerks, white men, were publicly whipped in Charleston, S. C., for stealing from their employers. They were to receive by sentence thirty-nine lashes, laid on at three times, with such intervals that their wounds should have time to heal. The first instalment consisted of twenty lashes.

STICK TO REGULAR NOMINATIONS. The folly of captious opposition to regularly nominated candidates is well illustrated by late events in the neighboring State of Maine. The Liquor Law which had its origin in that State, for two or three years jostled all parties from their accustomed track. As usual in such cases, the *majority* suffered most; and soon one of the strongest Democratic States in the Union was found with a whig governor. This aroused our friends to a sense of their folly; and last summer they went into convention, constituted and holden in strict conformity to party usage, and nominated Albert Pilsbury for governor. We believe every Democratic paper in the State, at first gave in its adherence to the candidate selected; but in a few days disorganizers began to appear—two or three presses were bought, or seduced from their fidelity to the nominee—a man was found willing to become the instrument of faction—and the result is a whig governor, and a whig United States Senator for six years.

Pilsbury received some 37,000 votes; Crosby 27,000 and Morrell 10,000. There being no choice, the election devolved upon the Legislature. It was the duty of the House to nominate two, one of whom the State must choose. A decent regard for the popular will required that the two highest should be sent to the Senate; but instead of this, the two lowest were sent, and with a distinct understanding that the least of all should be chosen governor. The minority factions determined to palm off Anson P. Morrill upon the people of Maine, as their governor, when they had given him but a seventh part of their votes! The Democrats in the Senate, driven to a choice between a whig and a traitor, preferred the former, and as the least of two evils, elected W. G. Crosby governor of Maine.

We anticipate no such emergency in this State, arising from the temperance question, or any other; yet it can be averted only by faithful and steady adherence to the nominees of our conventions. They all hold their commissions from regularly organized conventions, and are presumed to reflect the preference of a majority of the party in the State or the respective districts. They may not be your first choice nor mine; yet you and I and every true and magnanimous Democrat know how to "conquer our prejudices" when such vital interests are at stake as impend upon the ensuing election. The fact that two United States Senators are to be chosen by the next Legislature, is of sufficient magnitude to obscure all personal prejudice and anipatny, in relation to those upon whom that important duty will devolve.

In regard to our State candidates, there is room for solicitude only in regard to *the amount* of their majority. The contest will be in counties and districts, where the opposition have inducements and facilities for union which the State does not present. Old Hillsborough will be closely contested. We have no latitude for disaffection here, and so far as we know, none is called for. We shall have the consolidated opposition to encounter, and we will not disguise the fact that both union and vigilance are essential to success. Let these be extended to Senatorial Districts and individual towns, and the result of this election will be scarcely less brilliant than the last. The hour of danger as well as of success, is a time for magnanimity. Let all personal feuds be forgotten—all animosities buried—and all ambition be directed to the triumph of the Democratic cause.

Union (N. H.) Democrat.

COPPER IN PERSON. Person County (says the Milton Chronicle,) possesses rich resources in its metals and minerals. Its gold ores are well known, and were formerly successfully worked. Black lead of the purest kind, has been turned up by the plough share in the Northern part of the County; and indications of iron are every where found in the same region. Novaculite of excellent quality exists in the greatest abundance about Barnett's mountain. Recently Copper ore has been discovered in such quantities as to open up the most brilliant prospects of profit. It occurs along the ridge, dividing the waters of Bluewing and Mayo. In relation to the value of this ore, we give below a copy of a letter from Dr. Mitchell, of the University, which has been furnished us by DR. JORDAN, one of the owners of this favorvd region:

UNIVERSITY OF N. C., Feb. 21.

When I first took the two specimens in hand which you had the goodness to send me last night, I judged the black part to be the Micaceous oxide of iron, but it turns out to be mainly the black oxide of copper, of which I copy Dana's account from his "Manual of Mineralogy."

"*Black Copper. Tenorite.* An oxyd of copper, occurring as a black powder and in dull black masses, and botryoidal concretions, in veins along with other copper ores. From Cornwall, and also the Vesuvian lavas. It is an abundant ore in some of the copper mines of the Mississippi valley, and yields 60 to 70 per cent of copper. But part of what was considered black copper in the west is an ore of cobalt. If absolutely pure, it contains 80 per cent. of copper. It also is found of excellent quality in large veins, in the Lake Superior copper region.

The oxyde of copper are easily smelted by heating with the aid of charcoal alone. They may be converted directly into the sulphate of blue viriol, by means of sulphuric acid, but are more valuable for the copper they afford."

You will see, therefore, that this ore is of more than twice the value—ton for ton—of that obtained from the Fentress mines—for two reasons: 1st, That the quantity of metalic copper in it is more than double. 2ndly, That it does not require the everlasting process by which the metal is procured from the other. The only question there can be about it relates to the quantity. We will take up the ore again when we shall get a little leisure, and see whether there is anything else queer or valuable in it, which I do not think will prove to be the case.

Yours, &c., E. MITCHELL.

At a Convention of Temperance men, held at Woodstock, Vt., on Monday week, the following resolution among others, was adopted:

Resolved, That we believe the cause of temperance has declined since the enactment of the present stringent laws for its support, and that to recover the ground already lost by ill legislation upon this subject, it is necessary to drive the question altogether from the political arena, and to return to the good old way of convincing men of the error of their ways by the power of reason.

GASTON MEETING. The proceedings of this meeting did not reach us in time for our last issue. The gentlemen in whose possession they were placed, was detained several days on his way here by indisposion.

We are glad the Democrats had so lively a time, and regret we could not have the pleasure of being present on the occasion. The resolutions are sound, conservative, and breathe the true Jeffersonian spirit. Our Gaston friends will in the coming contest, as in the last, give a good account of themselves, and still more deserve the title of the Banner County of the District. *Western Democrat.*

JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE, PA. The degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred upon 270 graduates, being the largest class that ever before graduated at any College in the world. The following are the names of the graduates from North Carolina upon whom this degree was conferred: J. C. Blake, H. W. Cole, J. W. Earl, A. S. Hoover, J. McClormick, H. McDuffie, C. T. McMannon, J. M. O'Brien, (M.D.,) D. N. Patterson, W. M. Perkins, W. M. Richardson, W. C. Roberts, D. S. Waddell, R. T. Webb, W. W. Young.

Yesterday, Mr. J. W. Price, a merchant from North Carolina, had his pocket picked at the Baltimore depot, corner of Broad and Prime streets, of twenty-seven hundred dollars in hundreds, fifties, twenties and tens, principally of the Bank of Cape Fear, Wilmington. There were also some notes on the Bank of Fayetteville, and some of the Commercial Bank of Wilmington. *Phil. Sun.*

DECISION ON THE LIQUOR LAW. Boston, March 13. The opinion was unanimously given in the Supreme Court this morning, that the 14th section of the Liquor law, authorizing the seizure and destruction of liquor, was unconstitutional. The decision does not affect the other sections of the law.

The strongest and brightest light will aways offend a weak vitiated sight; and the lowest vermin will prey upon the fairest fruit.

Avoid the flatterer—for he is both a coward and knave in disguise.

Correspondence of the Baltimore Sun.

WASHINGTON, March 18, 1854.

The Black Warrior Difficulty at Havana—Sudden Revival of an Old Law Without Notice—Want of National Comity—A Lesson in Politeness Needed—No Encouragement to Fillibusterism—Lord Clarendon and Mr. Buchanan—Southern Defection from Nebraska, &c.

The explanations given by the Captain-General of Cuba in regard to the seizure of the Black Warrior are far from being satisfactory, though they do not constitute a *casus belli*. The sum and substance is that an old Spanish law, (in use, however, with most commercial nations, especially in frontier ports,) which had been suffered to fall into dissuetude, has been suddenly revived and carried into effect without a special warning.

The *comity* of nations, if not the *law* of nations, would have required that notice should be given to the commanders of our ships that it was the intention of the colonial government of Cuba to carry out its old commercial laws, so as not to catch them in a *trap*, causing them loss and delay. If Spain will allow such breaches of etiquette to be repeated on our commerce, we shall be under the necessity of giving the old dowager lady among the nations of the earth a lesson in politeness for which she may be obliged to pay a high price of tuition.

The motion to repeal the neutrality laws of 1818, and by it, indirectly at least, to sanction fillibusterism, will, of course, not prevail in either House, and ought not to be entertained. If we have cause sufficient, let us declare war and take the Island; but this government cannot, in honor, charter a company of freebooters to do it in its place.

We have already claims for redress on Spain for former outrages on our shipping, and we shall undoubtedly press them. In the meanwhile, it is not necessary that we should become unnecessarily excited, or commence a war of words which, after all, are not equivalent to grape.

Lord Claredon's speech in Parliament, giving the world to understand that France and England are not only united on the old continent, but ready to act conjointly in other parts of the world, or words to that effect, has probably by this time been satisfactorily explained to Mr. Buchanan, who has been instructed to ask for such explanation. Mr. Buchanan, who is a diplomatist, not easily wrought and ready to pitch into every body as some of our Hotspurs abroad, will acquit himself of his task in a statesmanlike manner, and reflect credit and honor upon the country. As long as Gov. Marcy is Secretary of State, and Mr. Buchanan Minister Plenipotentiary in England, the amicable relations of the two countries will not easily be disturbed.

The Nebraska bill is now suffering from Southern defection, and I should not be surprised if, in the end, both extremes should unite to defeat the bill. The principles of the bill will nevertheless carry, now or hereafter. X.

A VALUABLE TABLE. The following table, compiled from the calculations of J. M. Garnett, Esq., of Virginia, will be found exceedingly valuable to many of our mechanical readers:

A box, 24 inches by 16 inches square, and 22 inches deep, will contain a barrel, or 10,852 cubic inches.

A box, 24 inches by 16 inches square, and 11 inches deep, will contain half a barrel, or 5,476 cubic inches.

A box, 16 inches by 16.8 inches square, and 8 inches deep, will contain one bushel, or 2,150.4 cubic inches.

A box, 12 inches by 11.2 inches square and 8 inches deep, will contain half a bushel, or 8,075 cubic inches.

A box, 8 inches by 8.4 inches square and 6 inches deep, will contain one peck, or 537.1 cubic inches.

A box, 8 inches by 8 inches square and 4.2 inches deep, will contain one half peck, or 268.8 cubic inches.

A box, 7 inches by 4 inches square, and 4.8 inches deep, will contain half a gallon, or 131.4 cubic inches.

A box, 4 inches by 4 inches square, and 4.2 inches deep, will contain one quart, or 67.2 cubic inches.

The measurer come within a small fraction of a cubic inch of being perfectly accurate, as near indeed as any measures of capacity have ever yet been made for common use.

A MODEL SPEECH. We commend the following speech to the careful study of all candidates before the people. It was delivered in Illinois by a candidate for the Legislature, is brief and pithy and the man who made it was elected as he deserved to be: "Fellow-citizens: I am no speech-maker, but what I say I'll do. I've lived among you twenty years, and if I've shown myself a clever fellow, you know it without a speech. I'm a candidate for the Legislature; if you think I'm 'the clear grit,' vote for me; if you think Major R——, of a better 'stripe' than I am vote for him. The fact is that either of us will make a devilish good representative."

Arrival of Steamers—A Million of Gold.

NEW ORLEANS, March 11. The steamers Daniel Webster, from San Juan, El Dorado and Crescent City, have arrived. The Daniel Webster brings 140 passengers and only a small amount of gold. She left San Juan on the 5th.

A boat was upset in the San Juan river and 18 persons were drowned.

The steamer Star of the West left San Juan on the 5th, for New York, with 500 passengers, and $1,000,000 specie.

Cabinet Council, &c.

WASHINGTON, March 13. The Cabinet was in session most of to-day on the Black Warrior seizure by the authoritics of Cuba.

It will come up in the House to-morrow by message from the President, though the message may be delayed until Wednesday.

Tribute of Respect to the late PERRIN BUSBEE.

RALEIGH, N. C., COUNCIL CHAMBER, March 15, 1854.

WHEREAS, It has pleased the Almighty Disposer of all events, since the last meeting of the Council of State to take from our midst PERRIN BUSBEE, ESQ., late President of the Council of State,

Resolved, That the Council has been deprived of its most distinguished member, and the State an eminent citizen.

Resolved, That we deeply deplore his loss and will cherish his memory.

Resolved, That as a testimony to his worth and deep respect for his memory we will wear the usual badge of mourning for thirty days.

Resolved, That the foregoing preamble and resolutions be recorded upon the journal of the Council of State.

Resolved, That the President of the Council be requested to communicate the foregoing to the family of the deceased.

Resolved, That the Secretary of the Council furnish a copy to the publishers of the different newspapers of Raleigh with a request to publish the same.

R. S. FRENCH, *Pres. Council State.*

SAM'L. F. ADAMS, jr., *Sec. to Council.*

Fielding Lucas jr., an old and respectable citizen of Baltimore, died in that city on Sunday morning. For a number of years he conducted a book store and type foundry.

A down east editor asks his subscribers to pay up, that he may play a similar joke upon his creditors.

MARRIED.

In this City, on Thursday the 16th ult., by the Rev. W. E. Pell, Mr. Andrew J. Brydon, to Miss Olympia H., youngest daughter of Robert Hudson.

Near this City, at the residence of Mrs. Hall, by O. L. Burch, Esq., Mr. Willis Turner to Miss Candis Yergain.

On the 9th inst., by Wm. J. Allen, Esq. Mr. Noah Smith to Miss Jane Tilley, all of this County.

In Stokes County, on Tuesday the 28th ult., by John W. Spainhower, Esq., Mr. Nathaniel F. Sullivan, of Forsyth, to Miss Lucetta, eldest daughter of Alexander Westmoreland.

In Chapel Hill, on the 27th ult., by Rev. L. S. Burkhead, Mr. John Waddell, of Warrenton, to Miss Susan Caroline Davis, of Chapel Hill.

In Green county, on the evening of the 7th inst., by the Rev. Parrott Mewborn, Mr. Lewis A. Caswell to Miss Nancy E. Swinson, daughter of the Rev. Henry Swinson, all of Green county.

In Lincolnton, on the 23th ultimo, E. H. Fulenwider, Esq., to Miss Martha, youngest daughter of the Rev. Samuel Lander, of Lincolnton.

DIED,

In Glennville, Ala., on the 3d instant, in the 34th year of her age, Mrs. Mary T. Foster, consort of B. F. Foster, formerly of Franklin county, North Carolina. She died after a most painful attack of thirteen days, produced by exposure to the damp. She leaves a husband and three children to mourn her loss. She died with confidence in her Saviour, and expressed a wish to meet him face to face. [Com.

KEEP A LOOK OUT!—When you see EVANS & COOKE, over the door walk in. No. 99 Cheap place, under the Sky Light, one door above every body. There are so many crowding next door to Messrs. Evans & Cooke, we wish you to look out.

We have received our entire supply of Goods, consisting of every article kept in a first rate Southern Retail and Wholesale House, and feel confident it would prove to be the interest of all who wish to save in purchases to give our stock an examination before buying. Harding will be at Home in a very few days bringing with him what's nice.

Raleigh, March 17, 1850. EVANS & COOKE.

BOOTS! BOOTS! AND SHOES!!—THE UNdersigned takes the liberty to inform the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country, that he has just received from the North a splendid and elegant stock of Boots and Shoes, which he will sell at the lowest price, *for Cash*.

Thankful for the former patronage bestowed upon him by a liberal public, he solicits a continuance of the same.

HENRY A. DEPKIN,
West of the Capitol.

N. B. A good assortment of Shoe Lasts, Findings, Calf Skin Lining and Bindings. Shoes kept constantly on hand.
Raleigh, March 17, 1850. 35—1m.

PIANOS! PIANOS!!—The Subscriber is prepared to select and forward 6¼, 6⅔ and 7 Octave Mahogany and Rosewood Pianos, from seven different manufactories, at prices from $140, to $450, warranted in every respect as to tone, finish and durability, or the money will be refunded, being a musician himself and having the assistance of an experienced maker, he feels confident of giving universal satisfaction, and no instrument will be packed till thoroughly tested. He buys at *Wholesale prices*, and charges $10 for his trouble, which will give them to purchasers at a saving of from $50 to $150. The transportation will vary from $10 to $18. Cash or City reference required. He refers to J. M. Morehead, Chas. Manly, J. W. Osborne, C. F. Deems, N. W. Woodfin, W. A. Graham, G. E. Badger.

J. M. EDNEY,
175 Pearl Street, New York.
March 17, 1854. 35—6m.

ATTENTION!—WE WOULD NOW BEG LEAVE to inform the Country Merchants and trading community, that we are prepared to Manufacture Refined Candies, warranted to stand in any climate or place, at $12½ or $15 per hundred.

At either price, high flavored, well wrapped and neatly packed.

These Candies are Manufactured by one of the first workmen in the United States, we have had him in the business for ten years, and not the least fault has ever been lodged against his work; we will give one hundred dollars premium for a workman who can make candy superior in beauty, style or durability. Try it and if it don't give satisfaction, we will give it up.

We also keep all kinds of French Candies, together with a large supply of Fruits Nuts, Cigars and Fancy Goods, always on hand to suit Country Merchants in any quantities they may wish, and at low prices. We suppose you have no objection to that. Willow ware, Brooms, Matches of several different Makes, Pickles, Prunes, Preserves and Figs. When you come down in the spring to lay in your supplies be sure to give us a call, and if we do not suit we will treat.

DAUGHTREY & HARRISON.
Petersburg, Va, Feb 14, 1854. 3ms—34.

NO. 1 SUPERPHOSPHATE OF LIME.—This valuable fertilizer has been used for several years in England and other parts of Europe, and, next to Guano, holds the highest rank in popularity, and the extent to which it is used among farmers. Its introduction in this country has been more recent; but the progress it has made in the estimation of the public has not been less marked or successful than abroad. It is now extensively used throughout the Northern States, after a full trial and investigation of its merits; and it is rapidly becoming, like its predecessor, Guano, a favorite manure at the South and West.

It is composed of crushed or ground bones, decomposed by the addition of about one fifth their weight of sulphuric acid, diluted with water, to which is added a due proportion of guano and sulphate of ammonia. The latter is the active and one of the most efficient agents in the best Peruvian Guano.

It is suited to any soil in which there is not already a full supply of the phosphates, which is seldom the case. All crops are benefited by its application.

For sale in large or small quantities, in bags of 150 lbs. each. No charge for packages. All bags will be branded "C. B. De Burg, No. 1 Superphosphate of Lime."

PERUVIAN GUANO of best quality.

AGRICULTURAL and HORTICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS of all kinds.

FIELD and GARDEN SEEDS, of various sorts, fresh home grown and imported.

THE AMERICAN AGRICULTURIST—weekly, $1 per volume—two volumes a year.

For sale at R. L. ALLEN'S Agricultural Warehouse and Seed Store, 189 and 191 Water street, New-York.
New York, March 1, 1854. 10012—4twpd.

NOTICE.—VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE IN GRANVILLE COUNTY, N. C. The Subscriber being desirous to move South, now offers for sale his tract of LAND, lying immediately on the road leading from Oxford to Hillsborough, ten miles west of Oxford, known as TALLY HO, containing TWO HUNDRED AND THIRTEEN ACRES well located, free from rock, easy to cultivate, produces kindly. There is in the yard a Well of water that can't be surpassed; a large and commodious DWELLING containing seven rooms, six of which have fire places, all of them neatly finished and well constructed. All necessary out Houses, &c., &c. My improvements on the premises within the last two years consists of a large TOBACCO FACTORY, WOOD SHOP, GRAINERY; besides I have put up two DWELLING HOUSES, all of which are new—there is also one other Dwelling on the premises. A very valuable young ORCHARD of the best selection of FRUIT. Tally Ho is a most beautiful and healthy place with many business advantages, being an excellent stand for Manufacturing Tobacco as it is surrounded, with the finest growth of Tocacco; also an excellent stand for Merchandising, Entertainment, &c., &c.

Any person or persons wishing to make a profitable investment will do well to call on

JOHN L. JONES.
Tally Ho, Granville Co., N. C.,
February 21, 1854. 30—w6w.

$50 REWARD.—RANAWAY FROM THE Subscriber about the 1st of last October, a negro man named ARTHUR, who was purchased by S. Davis, of Richmond, of Ephraim Page, in Johnston County, N. C. The negro has since been seen in Johnston County.

ARTHUR is of ordinary height, low forehead, brown complexion, speaks badly, has a full set of teeth, had on when he left a green pea jac

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS AT RALEIGH.

Arrival and Departure of Railroad and Stage Lines at and from Raleigh.

NORTHERN MAIL,—(By Railroad.)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 6½ p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

SOUTHERN MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack.)—
Leaves daily ..... at 7½ a. m.
Arrives daily ..... at 3 p. m.
(Mail closes at 6½ a. m.)

WESTERN MAIL,—(By Four-horse Coaches.)—
Leaves daily ..... at 8 a. m.
Arrives daily, ... at 2½ p. m.
(Mail closes at 8 a. m.)

PITTSBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack.)—
Leaves Sunday and Wednesday ..... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Monday and Thursday ..... at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Tuesdays and Saturdays at 9 p. m.)

GOLDSBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Four-horse Coach.)—
Leaves daily, (except Sunday,) ..... at 7 a. m.
Arrives daily, (except Monday,) ..... at 11 p. m.
(Mail closes at 7 p. m.)

TARBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Two-horse Hack.)—
Leaves Monday, Wednesday and Friday, ... at 5 a. m.
Arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, ... at 7 p. m.
(Mail closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p. m.)

ROXBOROUGH MAIL,—(By Horse.)—
Leaves Friday, ... at 12 m.
Arrives Friday ..... at 9 a. m.
(Mail closes Friday at 12 m.)

THE FOLLOWING SCHEDULE HAS BEEN ordered by the Post Master General, and goes into operation on this Road to-day:
Leave Raleigh at 8 A. M., and reach Weldon at 1 P. M., in time for the Express train to Wilmington.
Leave Weldon at 1½ P. M., and reach Raleigh at 6½ P. M.
Office Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Co. } 84—
September 6th, 1853.

WILSON & GRICE,
GENERAL COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,
No. 11, *High Street and Pierce's Wharf,*
Portsmouth, Va.,
Give their personal and prompt attention to the Sale and Forwarding of Produce and Merchandize of every description, and make liberal consignments.
REFERENCES.
Geo. W. Mordecai, Esq., Raleigh.
Messrs. W. H. & R. S. Tucker, Raleigh.
" King, Thomas & Barrow, Louisburg.
" R. N. & D. C. Herndon, Oxford.
Hon. Weldon N. Edwards, Warren County.
Col. S. S. Royster, Granville.
Messrs. Jno. White & Co., Warrenton.
" Montgomery & Plummer, Warrenton.
Col. Walter Gwynn, Chief Eng. Central Rail Road.
SAMUEL M. WILSON. GEO. W. GRICE
May 2d, 1853. 48—1y.

OXFORD FEMALE COLLEGE.—THE NEXT Session will commence on the first Monday in January, 1854.
RATES TUITION (PAYABLE ONE HALF IN ADVANCE.)

For Reading, Writing, with the first rudiments of English Grammar and Geography,	$10,00
English Grammar, Geography and Arithmetic,	12,50
For any thing higher,	15,00
For the College Classes, (without any extra charge for the Languages,)	20,00
EXTRA EXPENSES.	
Music on Piano,	20,00
Use of Instrument,	5,00
The same on Guitar,	12,00
Drawing and Painting,	15,00
Oil Painting,	5,00
Needle Work,	8,00
Board per month,	1,00
Washing per month,	

Musical Soirees will be given during each term.
T. T. GRANDY,
Sec'y of Board of Trustees.
December 19, 1853. 10—1yw.

JUST TO HAND.—5,000 PALMETTA, LANDRES Cigars, the choicest brand in the market.
5,000 Manrilla, El Sal, La Constancia,
10,000 assorted brands,
500 sup. Orinoco chewing Tobacco,
600 ass'd Smoking Tobacco.
Come and try us, and we feel confident we will give full satisfaction. F. MAHLER & CO.
January 30, 1854. 22—

STEAM ENGINE AND CIRCULAR SAW MILL FOR SALE!—The subscriber having made other arrangements, now offers for sale a No. 1, twenty-four horse-power, STEAM ENGINE and SAW MILL, which he warrants to be inferior to no Engine of the same capacity. As the Engine and Saw Mill have been fully tested, he deems it unnecessary to say more than to refer persons wishing to purchase to Messrs. Silas Burns, Albert Johnson, or any other competent Machinist.
THEO. H. SNOW.
Raleigh, Dec. 15, 1853. 13—tf.

WHOLESALE TRADE FOR MARCH 1852. OUR SPRING STOCK of *Foreign and Domestic Staple and Fancy Dry Goods*, is now complete. The assortment is large and commanding. Country Merchants are invited to call and examine styles and prices, feeling confident that we can offer as great inducements as any Jobbing House, North or South.
STEVENSON & WEDDELL.
Sycamore street, Petersburg, Va.
34—

ROBINSON & CO'S SHOES.—KID AND MOrocco High cut Walking Shoes.
Kid and Morocco High cut Slippers.
Ladies' Winter Gaiters.
Childrens Goat Bootees.
Misses' " "
Ladies' " "
For sale by J. BROWN.
Raleigh, Oct. 18th, 1853. 96—

ED. GRAHAM HAYWOOD,
Counsellor and Attorney at Law,
RALEIGH, N. C.,
Will attend the County and Superior Courts of Wake, Johnston, Chatham and New Hanover. He is to be found at the office formerly occupied by the late Hon. Will. H. Haywood, Jr.
Raleigh, January 8, 1854. 16—w&sw6m.

LAW NOTICE.
THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING REMOVED TO RALEIGH respectfully offers his services to all persons having business in the Supreme Court, or in the County and Superior Courts of Wake and adjoining Counties, as an ATTORNEY and COUNSELLOR.
☞ Office, Fayetteville Street, near Yarbrough's.
EDWARD CANTWELL.
Raleigh, Jan. 19, 1854. 19—6m.

FORM BOOK.—THE NORTH CAROLINA FORM Book; containing all the most useful forms which occur in business transactions between man and man, as well as in official stations; together with the Constitution of North Carolina and of the United States; the Act fixing the Fees of Clerks, Sheriffs, &c., calculated for the use of the citizens of North Carolina, and made conformable to law. Compiled by a member of the North Carolina Bar.
For sale at the North Carolina Book-Store, by
HENRY D. TURNER.
Raleigh, Aug. 12, 1853. 77—

RELIGIOUS WORKS.—THE DOCTRINE OF the Holy Eucharist, by Robert Isaac Wilberforce, A. M.
Pilate and Herod, a tale illustrative of the early history of the Church of England, in the province of Maryland, by Rev. Harvey Stanley.
Twenty-five Village Sermons, by Charles Kingsley, Jr.
History of the Apostolic Church, by Philip Schaff.
Genius and Faith, by W. G. Scott.
Life and Lectures of Father Gavazzi. For sale by
W. L. POMEROY.
December 12, 1853. 9—

JUVENILE BOOKS.—THE BOYHOOD OF GREAT men. Adventures in fairy-land, by Stoddard.
Mr. Rutherford's Children, by the author of the Wide-Wide World, Dollars and cents, &c.
Æsop in rhyme, or old friends in a new dress.
The Little Drummer.—Tip-top, or a noble aim.
Sparing to Speed, by T. S. Arthur,
Tanglewood Tales, by Hawthorne. For sale by
W. L. POMEROY.
December 12, 1853. 9—

NOTICE.—THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE his tract of land lying in Edgecombe County, on the west side of Swift Creek, four miles from Battle's Depot, containing Seven Hundred and Sixty-six acres with about four hundred acres now in a good state of cultivation and a considerable portion of it low grounds, which contain a plenty of good mud convenient for composting the said land; has a Dwelling House, Outhouses, Gin House and Screw, and a House for an Overseer, and a first-rate well of water. Any person wishing to purchase can have the terms by applying to SAMUEL MARSHBOURN.
January 25, 1854. 21—5tpd.

EDGECOMBE HOUSE.—THE SUBSCRIBER has taken this well known and long-established Hotel (formerly known as Pender's Hotel, which has been considerably enlarged and improved,) in the town of Tarborough, and will endeavor to accommodate in a satisfactory manner, those who may favor him with a call.
His stages continue running daily, (except Sunday,) from Rocky Mount Depot on the Wilmington Railroad, to Tarborough—and tri-weekly from thence to Greenville, connecting with the steamer Gov. Morehead, for Washington. He also continues to keep on hand horses and vehicles for the conveyance of persons to any convenient point they may desire. GEORGE HOWARD.
Tarborough, Jan. 21, 1853. 20—3t.

NOTICE TO PENSIONERS. PERSONS ON THE Pension Roll at Fayetteville will have their business attended to promptly by making the undersigned their Agent to collect the same.
Claims for Pension and Bounty Land, for services in the Revolutionary War, War of 1812, Mexican and all the Indian Wars, prosecuted promptly.
Highest cash price paid for Land Warrants, for a Northern Company. JNO. M. ROSE.
Fayetteville, Oct. 5, 1853. 100—3m.

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.—The subscriber has on hand the largest stock of Farming Implements to be found in the State, embracing horse powers which have taken the first premiums at the late Fair, held in Baltimore and this city; wheat Threshers, wheat Drills and seed Sowers, corn Planters, Corn shellers of every kind, to shell from 3000 to 1500 bushels per day, which are sold low, and warranted fully equal to any to be found in the Union; straw cutters for hand and horse power, hominy Mills, Grist mills capable of grinding 20 bushels of good meal per hour; Corn Cob Crushers, Vegetable Cutters, Fan mills, some of which have taken 54 premiums with several medals and certificates of their pre-eminence over all others; Harrows of every size and shape. Cultivators for one and two horses, with wrought and cast iron and reversable steel teeth, Cotton and Tobacco Cultivators, Plows of all patterns for one, two, three and four horses, as large and desirable an assortment as can be found in any house north or south, with 40 sizes of Plow Castings to suit; ox Yokes, ox Bows, Yoke irons, Bow pins, whiffle Trees, Trase Chains, Ox and Log Chains, Axes, Grub hoes, wedges, Drag and Cultivator Teeth, spades, shovels, Forks, (some worth $6 each,) Garden Tools, hoes, Garden Plows and Cultivators, Chain Pumps, Cast Iron Pumps, Garden Engines, Post-hole Augers, Bull Rings, Ox Balls, Butter Churns, with every other desirable Implement for the Farm, to be found in any Agricultural House north or south, with many other desirable goods, viz: Bar Iron of all sizes for the farm, blacksmith, ship wright, carriage makers, &c., &c.; hollows, anvils, vices, stocks and dies, hand and sledge hammers, blast pipes, cart boxes, carriage axles and springs, couldrons and other hollow castings, grindstones framed and not framed, with friction rollers for same, &c., with a large lot of superior green and black tees, cigars, white and colored carpet warp, hemp twine for sturgeon nets, wrought and cut nails, ship and boat spikes, with a great many other goods, which cannot be enumerated in an advertisement. All in want, are invited to call and supply themselves on the best terms.
S. MARCH.
Norfolk, Va., Dec. 15, 1853. 10—

NEW ARRIVAL OF SPRING GOODS AT THE BAZAAR!!—White, Buff, Brown, Mottled, Plaid, Striped and Planters' Linen Coats; White and Buff Grass Coats; Drab, Blue and Mottled Croton Coats; Black and Fancy Alapaca Coats; Plaid and Fancy Cassimere Coats; Black Summer Cloth and Cassimere Sacks, half Sacks and Frocks; Tweeds, Cashmerettis and Angolas Sacks; Planters' Linen, Plaid, White, Striped, Mottled, Linen, and Cassimere Pants in great variety. Sontag, Cassimere, Silk and Linen Vestings, Quiltings and Weltings Vestings, rich styles. A large assortment of Lawn and Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs, Plain and Fancy Borders. Silk and Lisle Embroidered Cravats; Plain and Fancy Lawn Cravats; Fancy Silk Cravats. Alexander's and Joussin's White and Colored Kid Gloves; Black, Lisle and Linen Gloves; Washed Norway Gloves; Fine Dog Gloves; Black Colored Silk Gloves; Plaid and Striped Silk and Cotton Half Hose Gloves. We are weekly receiving large supplies selected from the most desirable styles in the market, which we warrant made equal to custom work in fit and finish.
Our furnishing Department comprises every new and fashionable article necessary for a regular outfit, which will be sold at the lowest market prices by
A. S. SHAFER & CO., Clothing Bazaar,
Sycamore Street.
Petersburg, April 28, 1852. 47—

1854. SPRING SUPPLIES OF BOOTS AND SHOES.—W. H. ADDINGTON & CO., would call the attention of every Merchant in Virginia and North Carolina to their *Wholesale stock of Boots and Shoes*, offered for sale at reasonable prices, on a credit of 6 months, at their Large New Store, No. 57, Main Street.
The stock consists in part as follows, viz:
10,000 pair Men's Kip Brogans, various qualities,
8,000 " Gent's Calf and fine Wax Leather Bootees,
2,000 " Men's split Brogans,
1,000 " Gent's Calf Oxford ties,
3,000 " " Fancy Gaiters, Patent Leather Shoes and other fashionable style of Dress Shoes,
2,500 " Men's fine Oalf Boots, long legs.—Also Kip Boots, all qualities,
3,000 " Women's peg Buskins, different kinds,
1,000 " " sewed " Calf and Goat Skin, prime,
15,000 " Ladies' Gaiter Boots, Jenny Lind Shoes, and other Fancy styles of Ladies' Shoes,
10,000 " Women's cheap Morocco Shoes, various kinds,
4,000 " Misses and Children's Shoes, all kinds,
3,000 " Boys and Youths Bootees, &c.
W. H. ADDINGTON & CO., have just added $100,000 worth of Boots and Shoes to their Spring stock—it will be found very complete, and they hope every Merchant will call and examine ther stock.
Terms—6 months credit.
W. H. ADDINGTON & CO.
Norfolk, Feb. 7, 1853. 24—

INDIA RUBBER SHOES.—JUST RECEIVED AT THE LADIES' SALOON, Norfolk, Va., 100 cases India Rubber Shoes, which is a part of our Fall orders. This stock of Rubbers is of the very best quality, and will be warranted not to be affected by any temperature of the weather. It consists of Men's India Rubber Boots, short legs, long legs, and some extra long legs, for Wading and Fishing.
Men's India Rubber Shoes, Clogs, Slippers, Sandals, &c.
Women's India Rubber Boots, Bootees, Buskins, Slippers, Sandals, Clogs, and Over Gaiters.
Ladies' fine India Rubber Shoes, Slippers, Sandals, &c., of the most beautiful and delicate make.
A new style of Gossamer Rubbers for Ladies' have been just received also at the Ladies' Saloon. There has never been any thing like them out before, and as we are the Agents for the Manufacturer no other dealer in Norfolk or in the States of Virginia and North Carolina can sell them unless purchased through our House.
The Merchants of Norfolk, Portsmouth, Petersburg and Richmond as well as those country Merchants from Virginia and North Carolina can be supplied at Manufacturers' prices at the Ladies' Saloon, with the goods from this celebrated Factory. They are superior in point of durability, beauty and style to any others that are now made in this country.
The goods are now open for inspection, and orders are respectfully solicited.
The Ladies' Saloon is at No. 37, Main street, Norfolk, Va., Sign of the Large Plate Glass Windows.
W. H. ADDINGTON & CO.,
Norfolk, Va.
September 9th, 1853. 84—

FRESH DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.—WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, are now receiving large additions to their stock of DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS, DYESTUFFS, WINDOW GLASS, PERFUMERY, &c., &c., from the most reliable Houses in the Northern Cities, which have been purchased with an eye single to their purity, and are offered for sale at such prices and on such terms as shall compare favorably with any house in the State.
Physicians, Country Merchants, and Dealers generally, will do well to give us a call before purchasing, feeling assured we shall not fail to please both in point of price and quality.
Orders promptly attended to, and particular attention given to packing and forwarding.
Family Medicines and Prescriptions compounded at all hours of the day and night, by a competent person with neatness and despatch.
We tender our most sincere thanks to the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country for the long and liberal patronage we have received, and trust by untiring zeal and energy to please in the prosecution of our business, to merit its continuance.
Raleigh, April 28, 1851. 94—

If you want a Cheap Bargain Call at the New FANCY STORE.

Between Messrs. Pomeroy and Porter's Sign of Big Boot.
THE SUBSCRIBERS TAKE GREAT PLEASURE TO inform the public that they have just received a large lot of Goods in their line, which they offer at the lowest prices, such as they hope will ensure them a share of the public patronage.
FANCY GOODS.—Fine French and German Reticules, Ladies Work-boxes, Velvet, Pearl, Silver and embossed Portemonnies, India-rubber round, Tucking and Dressing Combs, French China Coffees, Glass and China Vases, Children Tea Setts, Kid, Wax, China and India-rubber Dolls, Crying Babies, ass't Baskets, Hair, Tooth, Shaving, Cloth, Nail, and Comb Brushes, China Tea Setts, Toilet Setts, ass't Perfumeries, Fancy Soaps, Snuff-boxes, Mirrors, Wostenholms, Pocket Cutlery, Musical Instruments, Umbrellas, Canes, Whips, &c.
GUNS AND PISTOLS.—Guns, ass't from $5 to $40. Brass and Steel Pistols; Allen's Self-cocking Pistols, Maynard's new patent and Colt's Revolvers, Powder-flasks, Shot-bags, Game-bags, Leather Gun Covers, &c.
CIGARS AND TOBACCO.—Upmann Londres, Ambroise, Fortuna, La Union, La Parra, all Havanna's, El Aguila, Ariana—Eo Principie Cigars. Smith's superior and Jenny Lind Chewing Tobacco. Gail's celebrated Smoking Tobacco, and Meerschaum bowls, long and short Pipes, &c.
CONFECTIONARY AND GROCERIES.—A well selected Stock. Toys, &c., a general assortment.
F. MAHLER & CO.
Raleigh, Oct. 3, 1853. 92—

SEPTEMBER.—FALL, 1853.—SAMUEL H. MARKS & SON would respectfully inform their customers and the trade generally, that they are now receiving by sundry packets and steamers their usual extensive assortment of CONFECTIONARY, FANCY ARTICLES, FRUITS, CIGARS, &c., selected in person by one of the firm, who has just returned from a Northern tour. They are also daily expecting an arrival of GERMAN, FRENCH and ENGLISH FANCY GOODS, of their own importation, which will make their assortment one of the largest and most complete now offered in this market. North Carolina and Virginia Merchants, may rely upon getting every article of the very best quality, and upon the most pleasing terms.
Petersburg, Sept. 12, 1853. 86—

Notice to North Carolina & Virginia Merchants!

STEVENSON & WEDDELL, IMPORTERS AND Jobbers of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, *Petersburg, Va.* Now offer to the trade, a large and commanding assortment of British and Continental Goods, together with a large stock of Domestic Fabrics, purchased before the recent advance in prices.
Merchants are respectfully invited to call and examine our assortment, as we feel confident we can offer as great inducements to purchasers as can be found in this or *any other market.*
N. B. Orders promptly Attended to.
Petersburg, Va., Sept. 5. 90—

WARRENTON FEMALE INSTITUTE.
The 26th semi-annual Session of this Institution will commence on the 1st Monday in January, 1854.
Pupils will be received at any time during the Session and charged ONLY from the time of entrance. For Circulars and further particulars apply to the Principals,
GRAVES & WILCOX.
Warrenton, N. C.
December 16, 1853. 9—3m.

A NEW SUPPLY OF PICTURES, WITH AND without Frames; also Gilt Mouldings of every description, for sale at the MUSIC STORE.

NORTH-CAROLINA MUTU'L INSURANCE COMPANY, *Raleigh,*—This Company has been in successful operation for more than seven years, and sometimes to take risks upon all classes of property in the State (except Steam Mills and Turpentine Distilleries,) upon favorable terms.
Its Policies now cover property amounting to $4,500,000, a large portion of which is in country risks; and its present Capital is over Six Hundred Thousand Dollars, in bonds properly secured.
The average cost of Insurance upon the plan of this Company, has been less than one-third of one per cent per annum, on all grades of property embraced in its operations.
The following persons have been elected Directors and Officers of this Company for the present year:
DIRECTORS.
Jos. G. B. Roulhac, of Raleigh. John Cox, Edenton, Joshua Bonner, Salem, J. H. Foot, Elizabeth City, F. P. Fagan, Plymouth, Alex'r Mitchell, Newbern, W. N. H. Smith, Murfreesborough, H. B. Williams, Charlotte, John B. Barrett, Milton, A. T. Summt, Asheville.
C. W. D. Hutchings, Jno. R. Williams, John Primrose, H. D. Turner, S. W. Whiting, T. H. Selby, Geo. McNeil, Fayetteville, J. G. Wright, Wilmington, Jas. E. Holt, Washington, James Sloan, Greensboro'.
All Directors are authorised to receive applications.
OFFICERS.
J. G. B. Roulhac, *President,*
Henry D. Turner, *Vice-President,*
S. W. Whiting, *Treasurer.*
John C. Partridge, *Secretary,*
John H. Bryan, *Attorney,*
J. Hersman, *General Agent,*
S. W. Whiting, } *Executive Committee.*
Jno. R. Williams, }
John Primrose, }
All communications in reference to Insurance should be addressed to the Secretary, post paid.
JOHN C. PARTRIDGE, *Secretary.*
Raleigh, Jan. 11, 1853. 19—

GREENSBOROUGH Mutual INSURANCE COMPANY.—The cost of Insurance on the Mutual plan is but a small sum, compared with a joint stock company. This company being located in the Western part of the State, consequently much the larger portion of the risks are in the West, very many of which are in the country.
The Company is entirely free from debt; have made no assessments, and have a very large amount in cash and good bonds, and is therefore confidently recommended to the public.
At the last Annual Meeting the following Officers were elected for the ensuing year:
JAMES SLOAN, *President.*
S. G. COFFIN, *Vice President.*
C. P. MENDENHALL, *Attorney.*
PETER ADAMS, *Secretary and Treasurer.*
DIRECTORS:
James Sloan, Dr. J. A. Mebane, C. P. Mendenhall, Wm. S. Rankin, Rev. C. F. Deems, James M. Garrett, Jed. H. Lindsay, W. J. McConnell, Greensborough. E. F. Lilly, Wadesborough. W. P. Moore, Newbern. H. H. Burwell, Henderson. J. L. Bridgers. Tarborough. Geo. T. Cooke, Raleigh, *Agent.*
Dr. S. G. Coffin, Jamestown. William A. Wright, Wilmington. Dr. C. Watkins, Carolina F. College. John I. Shaver, Salisbury. John H. Cook, Fayetteville. J. J. Biggs, Raleigh. Robert E. Troy, Lumberton. Dr. Rob't H. Scales, Lenox Castle.
PETER ADAMS, *Secretary.*
William H. Cumming, *General Agent.*
December 12th, 1853. 8—1y.

NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.—*Office, Raleigh, N. C.*—This Company continues to insure the lives of all healthy White persons and Slaves.
The greatest risk taken on a single life is $5,000. Slaves are insured for a term of one to five years for two-thirds their value.
OFFICERS.
Dr. Chas. E. Johnson, *President.*
Wm. D. Haywood, *Vice President.*
James F. Jordan, *Secretary.*
Wm. H. Jones, *Treasurer.*
Quentin Busbee, *Attorney.*
Dr. Wm. H. McKee, *Examining Physician.*
J. Hersman, *General Agent.*
All losses are paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is presented.
Blanks and Pamphlets, showing the plan of operation of the Company, may be had on application at the Office, or any of the Agencies. All letters on business should be addressed to JAMES F. JORDAN,
Secretary.
Raleigh, April 28th, 1850. 51—

CASWELL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—This Company, chartered at the last session of the General Assembly of North Carolina, and located in the town of Milton, has been fully organized, and is now prepared to receive applications for Insurance on Houses, Furniture, Goods, Factories, &c. The terms will be the same as those of the other Mutual Fire Insurance Companies of the State.
All applications must state the location and situation of the buildings and other property on which Insurance is desired.
The undersigned has been appointed General Agent for this Company, and he is also the Agent for the Ætna Fire Insurance Company of Hartford, Connecticut, and the Hartford Insurance Company, located in the same place.
All applications for Insurance or local Agencies to be addressed to Willie J. Palmer, *Secretary,* or the subscriber.
NATHANIEL J. PALMER.
Milton, N. C., April 15th, 1853. 43—tf.

☞ The STANDARD OFFICE is being thoroughly re-fitted with an extensive assortment of New and Beautiful TYPE, of every description, and suited to all qualities and kinds of work—New PRESSES, and every other appliance requisite in the execution of the best quality of work at the greatest speed.
Raleigh, *July* 30, 1853.

A CARD.—THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING DETERMINED to fix his permanent residence in Raleigh, begs leave to offer his services to parents and principals of Schools for teaching Music and the modern languages and for tuning Pianos. As a guarantee of his qualifications he has a diploma from the University of Heidelberg, and testimonials from Oakland College, at Bloomfield, N. J., where he has taught with great success for the last four years; and is permitted to refer those, who would favor him with their patronage to the Rev. Dr. Mason, rector of the Episcopal Church, and to Mr. W. D. Cooke, principal of the Deaf and Dumb Institution.
He is to be found at his residence in the brickhouse of the North-east corner of the lot owned by Mr. Geo. W. Mordecai, or at the Store of F. Mahler & Co., on Main street, where any communications to him may be left.
JOHN BAUER.
Raleigh, January 12, 1854. 18—tf.

CARAWAN'S TRIAL.—TRIAL OF THE REV. Geo. W. Carawan for the murder of Clement H. Lassiter before the Superior Court of Law of Beaufort County, N. C., Fall Term, 1853, together with a sketch of the murderer's life and the tragical termination of the trial—his attempt, in presence of the Court, to shoot one of the counsel who appeared against him on the trial, and then killing himself; also the arguments of the counsel, with seven engravings. For sale by
W. L. POMEROY.
Raleigh, Jan. 27, 1854. 22—

HENRY T. CLAWSON, COACH AND CARriage Manufacturer. Also, Manufacturer to Bent Fellocs, Shafts, Hubs, Spokes, Poles, Spring Bars, &c., warranted the best quality of Timber.
All manner of Coach work executed in the best style of the art.
Repairing done in the neatest manner and on the shortest notice.
Franklinton, Franklin County, N. C. 97—

$20 REWARD.—RANAWAY FROM THE Subscriber, in the month of May last, a negro slave named PAUL, aged about 25 years, 5 feet 8 or 10 inches high, with a large mouth and fine teeth—weighs about 160 or 165 pounds. The above reward will be paid for his delivery to me at Raleigh.
M. A. BLEDSOE.
Raleigh, August 25, 1852. 51—tf.

HATS.—SUPERIOR BLACK MOLESKIN, SEPTEMber style,
1 Case Cassimere Hats for Winter,
Mexican and other Fancy Hats,
Good Wool Hats for Farmers, &c.
J. BROWN,
No. 9, Fayetteville Street.
Raleigh, Sept. 26, 1853. 90—

WORKMEN WANTED.—THE SUBSCRIBER wishes to employ a Painter and Trimmer on Carriages; also two wood workmen—a Body-Maker and Wheelwright. The best wages and constant employment will be given. Address the subscriber at Pittsborough, Chatham, N. C. WM. D. KIRKSEY.
January 14, 1854. 18—tf.

STRAYED from the Subscriber, on the 22d instant, a GREY HORSE, about 10 years old. He was purchased last June from a gentleman living in Raleigh, and when last heard from was making his way in that direction. Any information respecting said horse will be thankfully received, by JOHN P. TURNER.
Four miles west of Enfield, Halifax County, N. C.
Jan. 28, 1854. 25—3t.pd.

GARDEN AND GRASS SEEDS, FOR 1854. The Subscriber has just received his supply of Garden, Grass and other Seeds for the growth of 1854, of every variety. Gardeners and others are requested to make an early call, in order to get whatever kinds they may want. All Seeds warranted to be *fresh and genuine.*
P. F. PESCUD.

A CARD.—THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING DETERmined to fix his permanent residence in Raleigh, begs leave to offer his services to parents and principals of Schools for teaching Music and the modern languages and for tuning Pianos. As a guarantee of his qualifications he has a diploma from the University of Heidelberg, and testimonials from Oakland College, at Bloomfield, N. J., where he has taught with great success for the last four years; and is permitted to refer those, who would favor him with their patronage to the Rev. Dr. Mason, rector of the Episcopal Church, and to Mr. W. D. Cooke, principal of the Deaf and Dumb Institution.
He is to be found at his residence in the brickhouse of the North-east corner of the lot owned by Mr. Geo. W. Mordecai, or at the Store of F. Mahler & Co., on Main street, where any communications to him may be left.
JOHN BAUER.
Raleigh, January 12, 1854. 18—tf.

NORTH-CAROLINA & NORFOLK.—THE PRACTICAL HATTERS would respectfully call the attention of the Trade and "Dealers" to their stock of
SPRING AND SUMMER HATS,
the largest and best that has ever been offered in Norfolk, and not surpassed by any, and at prices that cannot fail to give satisfaction. They are confident that Merchants will find it to their advantage to call before making their purchases. Those that are willing to extend to us their patronage may rely on having Goods, whether of our own Manufacture or Imported, as Fashionable, Fine and Cheap as any Northern Jobber. We earnestly request Merchants to call and be *convinced* that we are prepared and *will* furnish every thing in our line on the best terms.
Ladies' and Misses' Bonnets in great variety. Canes and Umbrellas wholesale.

CEPHALOMETRON!
This beautiful instrument is considered one of the greatest and most useful inventions of the age. It would be impossible, by the minutest description, to give a correct idea of its utility. Hats made by it will fit the most difficult heads, conforming to every protuberance and depression of the cranium, thus preventing the unpleasant feeling of a new Hat and painful headache. We could give you certificates of Physicians and the experience of the Trade, but prefer that all may examine for themselves. No one can properly appreciate its advantages without having one of our superior Hats.
☞ Hats made to order in the most fashionable manner, and without extra charge.
STEVENS & BUTT,
No. 7 Market Square,
Norfolk, Va.
May 11, 1853. 51—tf.

PETERSBURG CLOTHING BAZAAR.—The subscribers having purchased the entire interest of N. Perry in the above celebrated establishment, respectfully announce to the citizens of North-Carolina that they intend to relax no effort to retain the liberal patronage heretofore received from the numerous customers of the Bazaar in the Old North State.
Manufacturing as we do all our own CLOTHING, and one of the firm being constantly in the market, thus having facilities for purchasing our Cloths, Cassimeres, &c., at first hands, and consequently at the lowest rates, we are enabled to compete in prices with Northern houses, while our garments in point of style and workmanship, are not excelled by those of any other house in the State.
It is unnecessary to enumerate the articles of which our stock is composed; suffice it to say that in our rooms may be found every thing pertaining to men's wear, and furnishing goods of the most recent style and in great variety.
Our Custom Department is constantly supplied with the most desirable goods, and those preferring their garments made to order, can here find a large assortment to select from, and with an efficient force of workmen we can get up a single garment or an entire suit at very short notice. A good fit and perfect satisfaction guarantied in every instance.
Our Wholesale Rooms. Merchants visiting the City should not fail to look through our stock, as we have opened an exclusive Wholesale Room, and manufacture largely, expressly for this branch of our trade.
A. S. SHAFER & CO.,
(*Successors to N. Perry.*)
Petersburg, Va., May 5th, 1852. 52—

GREAT EXCITEMENT!—IF YOU WANT TO SAVE A COUPLE HUNDRED DOLLARS, send on your orders for *Turpentine Stills, Caps, Arms and Worms:* also, Brandy Stills, and any kind of Copper work, Brass, Machinery, &c.
The prices of Still-caps, Arms and Worms, are as follows:—(by the pound, 37 cents, or by contract)—

7 barrel Still-cap, Arms and Worms,				$400
10	"	"	"	485
12	"	"	"	525
14	"	"	"	585
16	"	"	"	615
20	"	"	"	650
*25	"	"	"	695
30	"	"	"	750
35	"	"	"	850
				900

All work will be warranted for 12 months, (fire and burning excepted.) His work will also be delivered within fifty miles of Raleigh, at the shortest notice; and if I fail to deliver Stills in the time agreed upon, I will forfeit $5 for each day lost to the purchaser.
JOSEPH WOLTERING.
Raleigh, Sept. 12, 1851. 90—y.

Fall Trade, 1853.

P. F. PESCUD, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER in Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Cigars, &c., is now receiving the *largest* and *most commanding* stock, that he has ever offered to the trade, which will be sold on as reasonable terms as can be obtained at any similar establishment in the South. Physicians and Dealers are cordially invited to examine the quality and prices of my articles before buying elsewhere.
Mr. Pescud takes this occasion to thank those Physicians, Country Merchants, and Contractors who have encouraged his efforts to build up a Wholesale Drug business at Raleigh, and hopes the time is rapidly approaching when it will be a rare occurrence for Dealers to send North for supplies in his line.
☞ Send your orders, for Drugs, &c., P. F. Pescud, Raleigh, if you want them filled promptly, neatly packed, and forwarded with dispatch, *upon terms which will give satisfaction.* P. F. PESCUD.
September 12, 1853. 86—

JUST ARRIVED AT F. MAHLER'S & CO.
3 doz. Buffaloetongues—a fine article,
200 " Smoked Beef,
200 " Superior Gochen Cheese,
30 boxes Layer and Bunch Raisins, in halfs, quarters and eights,
20 do. Currants, Lemons, Figs, Brandy Peaches, Pickles,
10 Packages Brown Stout, and Scotch Ale,
1 tierce new Rice, superior Vinegar—&c., &c.
☞ Call and see.
Raleigh, Feb. 1, 1854. 22—

UNION HOTEL, CLARKSVILLE, Va.—THIS HOTEL is situated on Main Street, convenient to the business part of the town. The Proprietors have recently erected, upon their premises, a large and commodious brick building, containing eleven comfortable rooms, which, with the old buildings, will enable them to furnish good accommodations for any number of visitors.
Determined to minister to the comfort of their guests by every means in their power, they respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.
FINCH & BOYD, *Proprietors.*
January 16, 1854. 19—13t.

REMOVAL OF THE BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTORY.—The subscriber begs leave to inform his patrons, and the public in general, that he has moved from Wilmington Street, to the house lately occupied by F. Mahler as a fancy store, West side of the capitol.
Thankful for the liberal patronage heretofore received, he solicits a continuance of the same, promising to use the very best materials and employ only superior workmen.
HENRY A. DEPKIN.
Raleigh, August 29th, 1853. 82—tf.

LOST.—ONE PROMISSORY NOTE, made Payable by R. D. ATKINSON & PHARAOH RICHARDSON to E. P. STEVENS, for Four Hundred and Fifty Dollars, dated 13th of Neveuber, 1853. All persons are hereby forbid to trade for said Note, and the said Atkinson & Richardson are hereby forwarned from paying said Note to any person save myself.
B. R. HINNANT.
Smithfield, Jan. 7, 1853. 16—tf.

NOTICE.—ON MONDAY, 6th of MARCH NEXT, I shall offer for sale at the late residence of Peter Arrington, dec'd., at Hilliardston, on a credit of six months, the land on which the late deceased formerly resided; also, household and kitchen furniture, crop, stock of all kinds, plantation utensils, as all other articles sold at a former sale, the terms of which were not complied with. The purchaser of any of the above articles failing to comply with the terms of sale will be held responsible for the deficiency. Several negroes will be hired out on the same day, two of which are fellows.
THO'S. C. ARRINGTON *Ex'r.*
Nash, Feb. 8, 1854. 26—td.

MORE DESIRABLE THAN EVER!!
JUST RECEIVED AT THE N. C. MUSIC STORE, the largest and most elegant assortment of new and fashionable Music that has yet been offered. Call and examine.
ALSO FOR THE LADIES. This day received a very extensive assortment of Perfumery, comprising extracts for the Handkerchief, for the Toilet, for the Hands, for the Teeth, for the Hair.
FOR THE GENTLEMEN. The Beard. There also, may be found the inimitable and delectable Upper Ten Extract. The best assortment of STRINGS to be found in the State. Prices reduced.
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS. Accordeons, Violins, Banjos, Tamborines. Now opening at the
N. C. MUSIC STORE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD.—Slaves are not permitted to travel on the Rail Road without a written permit from their owners. Duplicates should in all cases be given, as the Ticket Agents are instructed to retain one copy of every pass. JAMES M. POOL,
Ticket Agent.
Raleigh, January 6, 1854. 15—

CLOTHING AT REDUCED PRICES!—AS we intend leaving for New York on the 15th February for the purpose of superintending the getting up of our Spring and Summer Clothing, we will sell the remainder of our HEAVY WINTER GOODS at greatly reduced prices for CASH.
E. L. HARDING.
January 16, 1854. 18—

DRESS GOODS.—PRINTED & FANCY BERAGES Lawns, Organdi and Printed Cambrics,
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